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CHARTER OF THE SOCIETY
OF
THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL,
AND THE
LAWS RELATING THERETO,
WITH THE
BY-LAWS AND REGULATIONS OF THE INSTITUTION,
AND THOSE OF THE
Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane.

NEW YORK:
D. VAN NOSTRAND, PUBLISHER AND IMPORTER,
23 MURRAY AND 27 WARREN STREET.
1872.

CHIEF OF THE STAFF

THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL

NEW YORK HOSPITAL

THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL

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THE CHARTER.

[The passages printed in *italics* have been repealed or altered by subsequent Acts of the Legislature, which are reprinted after this Charter.]

GEORGE THE THIRD, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, and so forth.

To all to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING :

WHEREAS our loving subjects, PETER MIDDLETON, JOHN JONES, and SAMUEL BARD, of our city of New York, physicians, by their humble petition presented unto our trusty and well-beloved CADWALLADER COLDEN, Esq., our Lieutenant-Governor, and then our commander-in-chief, of our province of New York, and the territories depending thereon in America, and read in our council for our said province, on the ninth day of March, which was in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy, did, among other things, in substance, set forth, that there had been a subscription set on foot by them, for the purpose of erecting a public Hospital in our said city of New York, and that sundry public-spirited persons, influenced by principles of benevolence, had liberally subscribed towards the same ; that from the manifest utility of such an infirmary the petitioners hoped for further contributions, and that some very considerable donations had been then already promised, in case the success of the Institution should be rendered probable ; but that the said moneys could not be conveniently collected, or the design prosecuted with vigor, unless a corporation should be formed for that purpose ; and therefore the petitioners humbly prayed our Letters Patent, forming a corporation for the purposes aforesaid : now, we, taking into our royal consideration the beneficial tendency of such an Institution within our said city, calculated for relieving the diseases of the indigent, and preserving the lives of many useful members of the community, are graciously pleased to grant the said humble request of our said loving subjects : know ye, therefore, that we, of our special grace,

Petition of Doctors Middleton, Jones, and Bard, for a charter for an Hospital re-cited.

Which, in consideration of its beneficial tendency, is granted.

Members of the Corporation named.

certain knowledge, and mere motion, have willed, given, granted, ordained, constituted, and appointed, and by these presents for us, our heirs and successors, do will, give, grant, ordain, constitute, and appoint, that the Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen, and Assistants of our city of New York, in America, now and for the time being; the Rector of Trinity Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the President of King's College in our said city, now and for the time being; the Senior Minister of the Reformed Protestant Dutch Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the Ancient Lutheran Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the French Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Senior Minister of the Presbyterian Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the Moravian Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the German Reformed Calvinist Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the New Lutheran Church in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the Anabaptist Congregation in our said city, now and for the time being; the Minister of the Scotch Presbyterian Church in our said city, now and for the time being; and Sir William Johnson, Baronet; John Fothergill, of our city of London, in our kingdom of Great Britain, physician; Daniel Horsmandel, John Watts, Oliver De Lancey, Charles Ward Apthorp, Roger Morris, William Smith, Hugh Wallace, Henry White, Robert R. Livingston, Andrew Elliot, Archibald Kennedy, Abm. Mortier, Philip Livingston, Wm. Axtel, Jas. Duane, John Morin Scott, Leonard Lispenard, Simon Johnson, Thos. Smith, Wm. Bayard, Walter Rutherford, Alex. Colden, John Van Cortland, Augustus Van Cortland, Wm. Livingston, Abraham Mesier, Richard Morris, John Bogert, and John Moore, all of our said city of New York, esquires; Abraham Lot, esquire, treasurer of our said province; Peter Van Brugh Livingston, David Clarkson, Walter Franklin, Gerard William Beekman, William M'Adam, George Bowne, Nathaniel Marston, Lawrence Kortright, George Folliott, David Provoost, Cornelius Clopper, John Myer, David Van Horne, Thomas White, Charles M'Evers, Isaac Low, John Beekman, Richard Sharp, Thomas Pearsall, Joshua Delaplane, Samuel Bowne,

Isaac Sears, Samuel Broome, John Thurnam, Jacob Watson, Lewis Pintard, Gerardus Duyckinck, James Beekman, Peter Goelet, William Ludlow, Nicholas Stuyvesant, John Harris Cruger, John Weatherhead, Theophilact Bache, Samuel Verplanck, John Crook, Grove Bend, John Alsop, Caspar Wistar, Isaac Rosevelt, Evert Banker, Gerardus De Peyster, Henry Rutgers the younger, Henry Haydock, Gabriel H. Ludlow, Isaac Corsa, Thomas Buchanan, Andrew Barclay, John Livingston, Augustus Van Horne, Joseph Hallett, Peter Kettletas, Jacob Le Roy, and Abraham Duryee, all of our said city of New York, merchants; William Brownejohn, of our said city of New York, druggist; John Leake, of our said city of New York, mariner; George Harrison, of our said city of New York, brewer; Walter Du Bois, and Nicholas Jones, both of our said city of New York, gentlemen; and Francis Bassett, of our said city of New York, pewterer; and such other persons as shall be elected and admitted hereafter members of the corporation hereby erected, be and for ever hereafter shall be, by virtue of these presents, one body corporate and politic, in deed, fact and name, by the name, style, and title of * "*The Society of the Hospital in the city of New York in America*," and them and their successors, and by the same name, we do by these presents, really and fully make, erect, create, constitute, and declare one body politic and corporate, in deed, fact and name, for ever; and will give, grant, and ordain, that they and their successors, the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York in America, by the same name, shall and may have perpetual succession; and shall and may, by the same name, be persons capable in the law to sue and be sued, implead and be impleaded, answer and be answered unto, defend and be defended, in all courts, and elsewhere, in all manner of actions, suits, complaints, pleas, causes, matters, and demands whatsoever, as fully and amply as any other our liege subjects of our said province of New York, may or can sue or be sued, implead or be impleaded, defend or be defended by any lawful ways or means whatsoever. And that they and their successors, by the same name, shall for ever hereafter be persons capable and able in the law to purchase, take, hold, receive, and enjoy to them and their successors, any messuages,

And incorporated.

Style and Title.

To have perpetual succession.
Capable to sue and be sued.

May hold estates,

* See Act to alter the style and title of the Hospital of the city of New York, and to amend the Charter thereof, passed March 9th, 1810, sec. 1. p. 16.

terements, houses, and real estate whatsoever, and all other hereditaments of whatsoever nature, kind, and quality they be, in fee simple, for term of life or lives, or in any other manner howsoever. And also, any goods, chattels, and personal estate whatsoever. provided the clear yearly income does not exceed £5,000 sterling. Provided always, the clear yearly value of the said real estate doth not at any time exceed the sum of five thousand pounds sterling, lawful money of our kingdom of Great Britain, above all outgoings and reprises. And that they and their successors, by the same name, shall have full power and authority to give, grant, sell, lease, demise, and dispose of the same real estate and hereditaments whatsoever, for life or lives, or years or for ever. And also, all goods, chattels, and personal estate whatsoever, at their will and pleasure, as they shall judge to be most beneficial and advantageous to the good and charitable ends and purposes above mentioned; and that it shall and may be lawful for them and their successors, for ever, The corporation may lease and sell estates, and have a seal. hereafter, to have a common seal to serve for the causes and business of them and their successors, and the same seal to change, alter, break, and make new, from time to time, at their will and pleasure. And our royal will and pleasure is, that when our said corporation, hereby erected, shall have acquired, by the aid of the Legislature of our said province of New York, by the generous donations of the benevolent or otherwise, a proper and convenient piece of ground in and near our said city of New York, When ground is obtained they may build an Hospital, and funds sufficient, without injuring the said charity, to admit of the erecting an Hospital for the reception and relief of sick and diseased persons, that the said society do erect within our said city of New York, an Hospital for the said purposes; which we will shall for ever hereafter be called by the name of which shall be called the New-York Hospital. "The New York Hospital." And that it shall and may be lawful for our said corporation, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, to erect for their use and convenience, any other house, houses, or buildings whatever. And for the better carrying into execution the purposes aforesaid, our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, give and grant to the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York, in America, and their successors for ever, that there shall be for ever hereafter, belonging to our said corporation, twenty-six Governors of the said Hospital, and corporation, of whom there shall be taken and had one

For the more orderly government of the Society, there shall always be twenty-six Governors,

President, and one Vice-President, and who shall conduct and manage the affairs and business of the said Hospital and corporation in manner as hereafter is declared and appointed. And also that there shall be for ever hereafter, one or more Treasurer or Treasurers, and one Secretary belonging to our said corporation. And for the more immediate carrying into execution our royal will and pleasure herein, we do hereby assign, constitute, and appoint the aforesaid John Watts, Oliver De Lancy, Charles Ward Aphthorp, Roger Morris, William Smith, Hugh Wallace, Henry White, Robert R. Livingston, Whitehead Hicks, Mayor of our said city of New York, Andrew Elliot, Archibald Kennedy, Peter Van Brugh Livingston, David Clarkson, Abraham Mortier, Abraham Lott, Walter Franklin, Leonard Lispernard, Gerardus William Beekman, Philip Livingston, William M'Adam, George Bowne, William Axtell, Dr. John Fothergill, Nathaniel Marston, Lawrence Kortright, and George Folliott, to be the present Governors of the said Hospital and corporation; the aforesaid John Watts to be the present President; and the aforesaid Andrew Elliot to be the present Vice-President; the aforesaid Peter Van Brugh Livingston, to be the present Treasurer; and the aforesaid John Moore, to be the present Secretary of our corporation hereby erected. Which said Governors, President, Vice-President, Treasurer, and Secretary, shall hold, possess, and enjoy their said respective offices until the third Tuesday in May, now next ensuing. And for the keeping up the succession in the said offices, our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, establish, direct, and require of and give and grant to the said Society of the Hospital in the city of New York in America, and their successors for ever, that on the said third Tuesday in May, now next ensuing, and yearly, and every year, for ever thereafter on the third Tuesday in May in every year, they and their successors shall meet at the said Hospital, or at some other convenient place in our said city of New York, to be fixed and ascertained by some of the By-Laws or regulations of our said corporation, and there, by the majority of such of them as shall so meet, shall by ballot, or in such other manner and form as shall be directed and established by any [of] the By-Laws or regulations of our said corporation, elect and choose twenty-six of their members, to be

a President and Vice-President,

a Treasurer or Treasurers, and Secretary.

First Governors of the corporation named,

President and Vice - President, Treasurer and Secretary named, who are to remain in office

until the Third Tuesday in May, 1772.

And for keeping up a succession, the Society is to meet for the election of new officers, the 3d Tuesday in May annually

to elect by ballot or otherwise twenty six Governors,

Governors of our said corporation and Hospital for the ensuing year : * *and also out of the said Governors so elected and chosen, shall elect and choose as aforesaid, one President and one Vice-President, of our said incorporation, for the ensuing year. And also, shall then and there elect and choose, as aforesaid, one or more of the said Governors or members at large, of our said corporation, to be Treasurer or Treasurers of our said corporation for the ensuing year, and another of the said members to be Secretary for the ensuing year.* Which said Governors, and other the officers aforesaid, of our said corporation, so elected, shall immediately enter upon their respective offices, and hold, exercise, and enjoy the same respectively, from the time of such election for and during the space of one year, and until other fit persons shall be elected and chosen in their respective places, according to the laws and regulations aforesaid.* *And in case any of the said persons by these presents nominated and appointed to the respective offices aforesaid, or who shall hereafter be elected and chosen thereto, respectively, shall die, or on any account be removed from such offices respectively, before the time of their respective appointed services shall be expired, or refuse or neglect to act in and execute the office for which he or they shall be so elected and chosen, or is or are herein nominated and appointed ; then our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby direct, ordain, and require our said corporation, to meet at the place for the time being appointed, for the said annual elections, and choose other or others of the members of our said corporation, in the place and stead of him or them so dying, removed, refusing or neglecting to act, within thirty days next after such contingency ; and in this case, for the more due and orderly conducting such elections, and to prevent any undue proceedings therein, we do hereby give full power and authority to, and ordain and require, that upon every vacancy in the office of President, the Vice-President, and any five of the Governors of our said corporation and Hospital, for the time being ; and upon every vacancy in the office of Vice-President, Governor, and in any other of the offices aforesaid, the President, and any five of the*

and out of the Governors chosen to elect a President and Vice President for the ensuing year.
And out of the Governors or members choose a Treasurer.
And out of the members a Secretary. The new chosen Governors and officers to enter immediately on their duty and remain in office one year, or till others be chosen in their stead.

In case of the death, removal, refusal, or neglect of officers, others to be chosen in their stead within 30 days after such contingency.
To prevent undue practices in such elections, the President or Vice - President, with five of the Governors,

* See Act to alter the style and title of the Society of the Hospital and amend the charter thereof, passed March 9, 1810, sect. ii., p. 16.

* See Act to amend the charter of the New York Hospital, passed March 20th, 1828, p. 18.

said Governors for the time being, shall appoint the time for such election and elections, and cause public notice thereof to be given by publishing the same in one or more of the public newspapers printed in this colony, at least seven days before the day appointed for such election; or in case it shall so happen that at any time or times hereafter, there be no such newspapers printed in this colony, then by affixing up notices in writing, at the least seven days before the day appointed for such election, at two or more of the most public places in our said city of New York; hereby giving and granting that such person and persons as shall be so chosen from time to time by the majority of such of the members of our said corporation as shall in such case meet in manner hereby directed, by ballot, or in such other manner and form as shall be directed by any of the By-Laws or regulations of our said corporation, shall have, hold, exercise, and enjoy such the office or offices to which he or they shall be so elected and chosen from the time of such election until the third Tuesday in May thence next ensuing, and until other or others be legally chosen in his or their place or stead, as fully and amply as the person or persons in whose place he or they shall be chosen, could or might have done by virtue of these presents. And we do hereby will and direct, that this method shall forever hereafter be used for filling up all vacancies in the said offices, between the annual elections above directed: provided, nevertheless, that as well in the elections last mentioned, as in the annual elections above mentioned, no person shall be elected to the office of President or Vice-President, unless he then be a Governor of our said corporation and Hospital. And our will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, direct, ordain, and require, that every President, Vice-President, Governor, Treasurer, and Secretary of our said corporation, to be elected by virtue of these presents, shall, before they act in their respective offices, take an oath, or (if any of them shall be of the people called Quakers, or Unitas Fratrum,) an affirmation to be to them administered by the President or Vice-President of our said corporation for the time being, or of the preceding year, (who are hereby severally authorized to administer the same,) for the faithful and due execution of their respective offices, during their continuance in the same respectively. And further, our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our

to give seven days' notice in the newspapers of the day and place appointed for holding the election,

and the persons then chosen to hold their offices from the time of election

until the third Tuesday in May then next following.

Which method of election for filling up vacancies to be always practiced.

But no person shall at such elections, or at the annual elections, be chosen President or Vice-President, unless he be a Governor.

Governors and officers to take an oath or affirmation for faithful performance of duties.

The President, or in his absence the Vice-President, may summon the Governors to meet, giving at least one day's notice. Seven of the Governors, of whom the President or Vice-President to be always one, shall make a quorum, have power to adjourn, and transact the business of the corporation, except choosing Governors and other officers, and except granting lands, &c., for a longer term than one year. None of the estate of the corporation to be disposed of but by consent of the majority of the whole Governors.

heirs and successors, ordain and appoint, and give and grant to the Society of the Hospital, in the city of New York, in America, that the President of the said corporation for the time being, and in case of a vacancy in the said office of President, or in case of his sickness or absence, the Vice-President of our said corporation shall, and may from time to time, as occasion may require, summon and call together, at such days and places within our said city of New York as they shall respectively think proper, the Governors of the said corporation and Hospital for the time being, giving them at the least one day's notice thereof; and we do hereby require them to meet accordingly, and give, grant, and ordain, that any seven or more of the said Governors of our said corporation, being so convened together, of whom the President of our said corporation for the time being, or in case of a vacancy in the said office, or the sickness or absence of the said President, the Vice-President for the time being, shall always be one, shall forever hereafter be a legal meeting of the said corporation; and they, or the major part of them so met, shall have full power and authority to adjourn from day to day, or for any other time, as the business of our said corporation may require; and to do, execute, transact, manage, and perform, in the name of our said corporation, all and every act and acts, thing and things whatsoever, which our said corporation are or shall, by virtue of these our Letters Patent, be authorized to do, act, transact, manage, and perform, in as full and ample manner as if all and every the Governors and members of the said corporation were present, and consenting thereto: *saving and except always the electing of Governors, and other the offices above mentioned of our said corporation:* and also, saving and except the giving, granting, selling, or otherwise aliening any of the estate, real or personal, of our said corporation: and the leasing, demising, or disposing of any of the Lands, Tenements, Hereditaments, real or mixed estate of our said corporation, for any longer term or time than one year; our royal will and pleasure being that none of the estate, real, personal, or mixed, of our said corporation, be sold, or in any wise aliened, but by and with the concurrence and approbation of the majority of the whole number of the Governors of our said corporation for the time being, first obtained at some legal meeting of our

said corporation; and, that none of the real or mixed estate of our said corporation be leased, demised, or in any wise disposed of for any longer term than one year, without the like concurrence and approbation of the majority of the whole number of the Governors of our said corporation for the time being, first obtained as aforesaid. And further, we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, ordain and appoint, and give and grant to the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York, in America, that at any and every such legal meeting of any seven or more of the Governors of our said corporation, of whom the President of our said corporation, for the time being, or in case of a vacancy in the said office, or the sickness or absence of the said President, the Vice-President, for the time being, shall always be one, it shall and may be lawful for them, in writing under the common seal of our said corporation, to make, frame, constitute, establish, and ordain, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, such laws, constitutions, ordinances, regulations, and statutes, for the better government of the officers, members, and servants of the said corporation, and of the patients from time to time admitted into the said Hospital; for fixing and ascertaining the places of meeting of our said corporation, on the days and times of the elections above mentioned; and for regulating the mode and manner of making such and all other the elections in our said corporation; the management and disposition of the funds and charities, and all other the business and affairs whatever of our said corporation, as they, or the major part of them, so legally met, shall judge best for the general good of the said corporation, and profitable for the more effectual promoting the charitable and beneficial designs of the said corporation: and the same, or any of them, to alter, amend, or repeal, from time to time, as they, or a major part of them, so met as aforesaid, shall judge most conducive to the benefit of the said charity; provided such laws, constitutions, regulations, ordinances, and statutes, be not repugnant to the laws of that part of our kingdom of Great Britain called England, nor of this our province of New York. And we do further will and grant, that the said Governors of the said corporation for the time being, or any seven or more of them so legally met and convened as aforesaid, of whom the President, or Vice-President for the time

The Governors
in legal meeting
may,

under the seal of
the corporation,
make by laws for
the good govern-
ment thereof;

of its members,
officers, and ser-
vants, and of the
patients to be ad-
mitted.

The places and
mode of election.

The manage-
ment and dispo-
sition of the funds
and charities, and
all other busi-
ness, for the good
of the corpora-
tion, and the
same again re-
peal and amend.

Such by-laws
not to be repug-
nant to the laws
of England, or
this colony.

being, shall always be one, as aforesaid, shall have the full and sole power and authority for ever hereafter, by the majority of their voices from time to time, to elect, nominate, and appoint such and so many physicians and surgeons as they shall judge necessary to attend the said Hospital, and the sick and diseased patients from time to time admitted to the benefits of the said charity; and to appoint the physicians and surgeons so elected, their respective powers, authorities, business, trusts, and attendances; and also to appoint an apothecary, a steward, and matron, of and for the said Hospital; and from time to time to appoint them, the said apothecary, steward, and matron, and each of them, their respective powers, authorities, business, trusts, and attendances; and to displace and discharge the apothecary, steward, and matron from the service of the said Hospital, and to nominate and appoint other or others in their places and stead. And we do further, of our especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, for us, our heirs and successors, grant and ordain, that when, and as often as any President, Vice-President, Governor, Treasurer, Secretary, Physician, or Surgeon of the said corporation, shall become unfit or incapable to execute their said offices respectively, or shall misdeemean themselves in their said offices, respectively, contrary to any of the by-laws or regulations of our said corporation, or refuse or neglect the execution thereof, and thereupon a complaint or charge in writing shall be exhibited against him or them, by any member of our said corporation, at any legal meeting of the Governors of our said corporation and Hospital, as aforesaid, that it shall and may be lawful for the President or Vice-President and Governors, or the major part of them, then met, or at any other legal meeting of our said corporation from time to time, and upon examination and due proof, to suspend or discharge such President, Vice-President, Governor, Treasurer, Secretary, Physician or Surgeon, from their offices respectively, although the yearly or other time for their respective services shall not be expired; any thing before in these presents contained to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding; provided always, that no President, Vice-President, Governor, Physician, or Surgeon, shall be suspended or discharged at any meeting, without the concurrence and approbation of the majority of the whole number

The Governors to appoint the number of physicians and surgeons to attend the patients;

also an apothecary, a steward, and matron;

and again displace and appoint others in their stead.

The President, Vice-President, Governor, Treasurer, Secretary, Physician, or Surgeon, incapable of serving, or misdeemeaning himself,

may upon complaint, examination, and due proof, be suspended

by a majority of Governors.

of the Governors of the said corporation, nor without having a copy of the complaint or charge against him, at least six days before such examination ; and an opportunity to be fully heard in his defence. And for the keeping up and preserving, for ever hereafter, a succession of members of the said corporation, our will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, ordain, give, and grant, to "The Society of the Hospital in the City of New York, in America," and their successors for ever, that it shall and may be lawful at all time and times hereafter, for ever, for any seven or more of the Governors of our said corporation, for the time being, of whom we will the President, or, in case of his absence, sickness, or a vacancy in the said office of President, the Vice-President of the said corporation, shall always be one, being convened and met together, as aforesaid, so as to be a legal meeting of our said corporation, as above mentioned, to elect and choose by the majority of their voices, and in such manner and form, and upon such terms and conditions as shall be directed, ordained, and established for that purpose by any the said By-laws, statutes, constitutions, or ordinances of the said corporation, and admit under the common seal of our said corporation, such and so many persons to be members of the said corporation, as they shall think beneficial to the laudable designs of the said corporation. Which persons, and every of them, so from time to time elected, chosen, and admitted, shall, by virtue thereof, and of these presents, be vested with all the powers, authorities, and privileges, which any member of the said corporation is hereby invested with. And our will and pleasure further is, that the said Governors of the said corporation and Hospital, shall yearly and every year, give an account in writing of the several sums of money by them received and expended, by virtue of these presents, or any authority hereby given ; and of the management, application, and disposition of the revenues and charities aforesaid to the General Assembly of our said province, for the time being, or to such person or persons as the said General Assembly shall, from time to time, appoint to receive and audit the same accounts, when they, the Governors of our said Hospital, shall be thereunto required by the said General Assembly of our said province. And further, we do by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, give and grant unto the said

The Governors in legal meeting may, by majority of voices, choose new members,

and under their seal admit as many as they shall deem beneficial to the Society.

The Governors to render accounts to the General Assembly, of all their proceedings when thereunto required.

The charter to
be construed in
favor of the So-
ciety,

and being enter-
ed on record,
shall be effectual
in law.

Society of the Hospital, in the city of New York in America, and their successors for ever, that this our present Charter shall be deemed, adjudged, and construed in all cases, most favorably, and for the best benefit and advantage of our said corporation, and for the promoting the good end and designs of this charitable Institution; and that this our present grant, being entered on record, as is hereinafter expressed, shall be for ever hereafter good and effectual in the law, according to our royal intent and meaning herein before declared; and without any other license, grant, or confirmation from us, our heirs or successors, hereafter by the said corporation to be had or obtained, notwithstanding any misrecitals, non-recitals, not-naming, or mis-naming, or any of the aforesaid offices, franchises, privileges, immunities, or other the premises, or any of them; and although no writ of *ad quod Damnum* or other writs, inquisitions, or precepts, hath been upon this occasion had, made, issued, or prosecuted; any statute, act, ordinance, or provision, or other matter or thing to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding. In testimony whereof, we have caused these our Letters to me made Patent, and the great seal of our said province to be hereunto affixed, and the same to be entered of record, in our Secretary's office for our said province of New York, in one of the Books of Patents there remaining. Witness our right trusty and right well-beloved cousin John, Earl of Dunmore, our Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief, in and over our said province of New York, and the territories depending thereon in America, Chancellor and Vice-Admiral of the same, at our fort in our city of New York, by and with the advice and consent of our council for our said province of New York, the thirteenth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-one, and of our reign the eleventh.

ACTS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

AN ACT *for the better and more permanent support of the Hospital in the city of New York.*

Passed March 14th, 1806.

WHEREAS it has become necessary, on account of the increasing number of patients in the Hospital in the city of New York, to enlarge the same, by erecting additions thereto, for the more convenient accommodation of the sick and disabled, and particularly, to provide suitable apartments for the maniacs, adapted to the various forms and degrees of insanity : *And whereas*, the said Hospital is an Institution of great public utility and humanity, as well as the general interests of the State require that fit and adequate provision should be made for the support of such an infirmary for sick and insane persons: *Therefore*, the better to enable the Governors of the said Hospital, by means of a permanent fund, to maintain and improve the said Hospital,—

I. *Be it enacted by the people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly*, That the Treasurer of this State shall every year hereafter, until the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, upon the warrant of the Comptroller, pay to the Treasurer of the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York, in America, for the use of the said corporation, in quarter yearly payments, out of any moneys in the treasury of this State not otherwise appropriated, the annual sum of twelve thousand five hundred dollars; the first quarterly payment to be made on the first day of May next ; which said annual sum of twelve thousand five hundred dollars shall become chargeable upon the duties on sales at public auction or vendue in the said city of New York.

II. *And be it further enacted*, That the act entitled “ An act to continue the provision for the public Hospital, in the city of New York,” passed the 2d March, 1805, be and the same is hereby repealed.

III. *And be it further enacted*, That the Governors of the said Hospital shall make an annual report of the state of that Institution to the Legislature.

AN ACT to alter the style and title of the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York, in America, and to amend the Charter thereof.

Passed March 9th, 1810.

WHEREAS "the Society of the Hospital in the city of New York, in America," by their petition under their common seal, have represented to the Legislature that doubt had arisen whether the election of members under a by-law of the said corporation, existing for many years past, had been made in strict conformity with the Charter of the said Society, and that their franchises under the said Charter might thereby be rendered insecure, and have prayed that their said franchises may be confirmed to them and secured from the consequences of any mistake, or any future inaccuracy or misconstruction; and also that the Legislature would be pleased to change the name and style of the said corporation, and to amend their Charter in the manner hereinafter mentioned; therefore,

I. *Be it enacted by the people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly,* That the said corporation shall for ever hereafter be known and distinguished by the name and style of "The Society of the New York Hospital;" and by that name shall continue and be a body corporate and politic, and sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, answer and be answered unto, without any seizure or forejudger of their franchises, liberties, or privileges, or being thereof excluded or ousted, for or upon any pretence of any forfeiture or misdemeanor at any time heretofore done, committed, or suffered; and the said corporation shall and may have and enjoy all their rights, grants, franchises, lands, tenements, hereditaments, and estates whatsoever, in like manner as if no misuser or other cause of forfeiture had heretofore occurred; and all the acts of said corporation shall be and hereby are confirmed and declared to be as valid to all intents and purposes as if no misuser or other cause of forfeiture had happened or been committed.

II. *And be it further enacted,* That hereafter the President, Vice-President, Treasurer and Secretary of the said corporation, shall be elected by the Governors of the same, and not, as heretofore, by the members of the said corporation at large.

AN ACT for the further support of the New York Hospital.

Passed 23d March, 1810.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, That there shall be paid to the Treasurer of the New York Hospital, for the time being, out of the

moneys arising from the duties on goods sold in the city of New York, three thousand five hundred dollars per annum, for the space of ten years from the passing of this act, to be paid quarter yearly, in four equal payments, and the first quarter to be paid on the first day of August next, and quarterly thereafter, for and during the above term of ten years : *Provided always*, That at any time within the period aforesaid the Legislature may repeal this act.

NOTE.—The above Act was repealed by the 5th section of the Act, entitled “An Act respecting navigable communications between the Great Western and Northern Lakes and the Atlantic Ocean,” passed April 15, 1817.

AN ACT *to enable the Society of the New York Hospital to erect a new building for the accommodation of insane patients.*

Passed April 17, 1816.

WHEREAS the Governors of the New York Hospital have represented to the Legislature, that the building heretofore erected for the accommodation of insane patients has, by reason of their increased number, become wholly inadequate for the purpose for which it is intended, that they are desirous of erecting another building for the said purpose, and have purchased a very eligible site for the same, but that the funds of the Institution being merely sufficient for its ordinary expenses, they are unable, without aid of the Legislature, to carry their intention into effect ;

And whereas there is no other Institution in the State in which such patients can be taken care of and relieved ; And whereas humanity, and the interest of the State require that fit provision should be made for the care and cure of insane persons : Therefore,

Be it enacted by the people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, That during the period mentioned in the first section of the act entitled “An act for the better and more permanent support of the Hospital in the city of New York,” the Treasurer of this State shall pay to the Treasurer of the Society of the New York Hospital, in quarter yearly payments, out of any moneys in the Treasury of this State not otherwise appropriated, the annual sum of ten thousand dollars, the first quarter yearly payment to be made on the first day of May next, which said annual sum shall be chargeable upon the duties on sales at public auction or vendue in the said city of New York : *Provided always*, that all

payments heretofore directed by law, to be made out of the aforesaid duties for the support of charitable institutions in the city of New York, shall be made previous to the payment of the sum hereby granted to the said Society of the New York Hospital.

AN ACT *to amend the Act Incorporating the Bank of Newburgh, and for other purposes.*

Passed 17th April, 1822.

SECTION IV.—*And be it further enacted*, That no real or personal property whatever, belonging to the Society of the New York Hospital, shall be subject to be taxed by virtue of any law of this State.

AN ACT *to amend the Charter of the Society of the New York Hospital.*

Passed 20th March, 1828.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, That in the event of any vacancy happening in the Board of Governors of the New York Hospital, either by death, resignation, or otherwise, such vacancy may be filled, until the next annual election, by the Board of Governors for the time being, anything in the Charter of "the Society of the New York Hospital" to the contrary notwithstanding.

AN ACT *to amend the Charter of the Society of the New York Hospital.*

Passed March 1st, 1850 (three-fifths being present).

The people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

I. At any legal meeting of the Governors of the New York Hospital, when neither the President nor the Vice-President shall attend, it shall be lawful for the said Governors to appoint one of their number to preside at such meeting.

II. This act shall take effect immediately.

REVISED STATUTES, PART II. CHAP. XX. TITLE III.

[It has been thought expedient, for the use and information of the Asylum Committee, the Physician, Warden, and officers of the Asylum, and others who may be interested in the care and support of insane patients, to print in this place the several provisions of the Revised Statutes of New York relating to the commitment, safe-keeping, and support of the insane. These are all the general provisions of law upon that subject as now in force, as the Revised Statutes have from to time been amended, with the exception only of the special legislation relating to the State Lunatic Asylum.]

ARTICLE FIRST.—*Of the Safe Keeping and Care of Lunatics.*

SECTION 1.—Committees of a lunatic having property, to confine and maintain him.

SECTION 2.—If he has not property, certain relatives to confine and support him.

SECTION 3.—Powers of Overseer of Poor to compel relatives of lunatics to confine him, etc.

SECTION 4.—Lunatics, how to be secured and where confined.

SECTION 5.—Duty of Overseers to procure suitable place for confining lunatics.

SECTION 6.—When lunatics may be confined in jails ; but not as disorderly persons.

SECTION 7.—Not to be confined with criminals, nor more than four weeks in a jail.

SECTION 8.—Two Justices may apprehend a lunatic without application of Overseers.

SECTION 9.—Superintendents and Overseers may send lunatics to Asylum in New York.

SECTION 10.—Expense thereof, and of maintaining lunatic, how defrayed.

SECTION 11.—Penalty for confining lunatics otherwise than as herein directed.

SECTION 12.—Powers of Supreme Court respecting lunatics not to be affected by this title.

SECTION 13.—Proceedings to compel committees of a lunatic to confine and support him.

SECTION 14.—County Superintendents to have the same powers as Overseers.

SECTION 1.—When any person, by lunacy or otherwise, becomes furiously mad, or so far disordered in his senses as to endanger his own person or the person or property of others, if permitted to go at large, who is possessed of sufficient property to maintain himself, it shall be the duty of the committee of his person and estate to provide a suitable place for the confinement of such person, and to confine and maintain him in such manner as shall be approved by the Overseers of the Poor of the city or town.

Lunatics having property, to be confined, etc., by their Committees.

SECTION 2.—If such a person is not possessed of sufficient property to maintain himself, it shall be the duty of the father and mother, and the children of such person, being of sufficient ability, to provide a suitable place for his confinement, and to confine and maintain him in such manner as shall be approved by the Overseers of the Poor of the city or town.²⁷ ^g

Not having property, to be confined, etc., by certain relatives.

SECTION 3.—The Overseers of the Poor shall have the same remedies to compel such relatives to confine and maintain such lunatic or mad person, and to collect the costs and charges of his confinement, as are given by law in the case of poor and impotent persons becoming chargeable to any town.²⁸ ^g

Duty, how enforced.

SECTION 4.—In case of the refusal or neglect of any committee of such lunatic or mad person, or of his relatives, to confine and maintain such person as aforesaid, or when there is no such committee or relative of sufficient ability, it shall be the duty of the Overseers of the Poor of the city or town, where any lunatic or mad person shall be found, to apply to any two Justices of the Peace of the same city or town, who, upon being satisfied, upon examination, that it would be dangerous to permit such lunatic to go at large, shall issue their warrant, directed to the Constables and Overseers of the Poor of such city or town, commanding them to cause such lunatic, or mad person, to be apprehended, and to be safely locked up and confined in such secure place as may be provided by the Overseers of the Poor to whom the same shall be directed, within the town or city of which such Overseers may be officers, or within the county in which

Lunatics, how secured.

²⁷ Laws 1827, p. 319, section 5.—²⁸ Id.

^g The provisions of these sections are modified by section 20, of chapter 135, of the laws of 1842, which requires that in every case of lunacy provided for in this article, the lunatic shall within ten days be sent to the State Lunatic Asylum, or to such private asylum as may be approved by a standing order of the Board of Supervisors of the county.—*See post. Art. 2, § 19.*

such city or town may be situated, or in the county poor-house in those counties where such houses are established, or in such private or public asylum as may be approved by any standing order or resolution of the Supervisors of the county in which such city or town may be situated, or in the Lunatic Asylum in the city of New York. (As amended 1838; CH. 218.)⁶

SECTION 5.—It shall be the duty of the Overseers of the Poor to whom such warrant shall be directed, to procure a suitable place for the confinement of such lunatic, as therein directed, pursuant to the preceding section.²⁹

Duty of Overseers.

SECTION 6.—No person who, by reason of lunacy or otherwise, is furiously mad, or so far disordered in his mind as to be dangerous if permitted to go at large, shall be committed as a disorderly person to any prison, jail, house of correction, or confined therein, unless an agreement shall have been made for that purpose with the keepers thereof; or in any other way than as is herein directed.³⁰

How and when lunatics may be confined in jail.

SECTION 7.—No such lunatic or mad person, or person disordered in his senses, shall be confined in the same room with any person charged with or convicted of any crime; nor shall such person be confined in any jail more than four weeks; and if he continue furiously mad or dangerous, he shall be sent to the Asylum in New York, or to the county poor-house, or alms-house, or other place provided for the reception of lunatics by the County Superintendents.³¹

In what manner, and for what time to be confined.

SECTION 8.—Any two Justices of the Peace of the city or town where any such lunatic or mad person shall be found, may, without the application of any of the Overseers of the Poor, and upon their own view, or upon the information or oath of others, whenever they deem it necessary, issue their warrant for the apprehension and confinement of such lunatic or mad person, as aforesaid.³²

Powers of two Justices in securing lunatics.

SECTION 9.—The county Superintendents of the Poor of any county, and any Overseers of the Poor of any town to which any person shall be chargeable, who shall be or become a lunatic, may send such person to the Lunatic Asylum in the city of New York, by an order under their hands.

Lunatics may be sent to New-York Asylum.

⁶ See *ante*, p. 37.—²⁹ Laws of 1827, p. 319, §1.—³⁰ Laws of 1827, p. 319, § 4.—³¹ Laws of 1827, p. 319, §§ 1 & 2.—³² I. R. L. 116. § 6.

Expense there-
of, and of luna-
tics' support.

SECTION 10.—The expense of sending any lunatic to the Asylum at New York, and of supporting him there, shall be defrayed by the county or town to which he may be chargeable. If chargeable to a county or to any town whose poor-moneys are required to be paid into the county treasury, such expense shall be paid by the county Treasurer out of the funds appropriated to the support of the poor belonging to such county or town, after being allowed and certified by the county Superintendents. If such lunatic be chargeable to a town whose poor-moneys are not required to be paid into the county treasury, such expense shall be paid by the Overseers of the Poor thereof.

Penalty for con-
fining lunatics,
etc.

SECTION 11.—Any Overseer of the Poor, constable, keeper of a jail, or other person, who shall confine any such lunatic or mad person in any other manner or in any other place than such as are herein prescribed, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and on conviction, shall be liable to a fine not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, or to imprisonment not exceeding one year, or to both, in the discretion of the court before which the conviction shall be had.

Powers of Chan-
cery not to be
affected.

SECTION 12.—None of the foregoing provisions shall be deemed to restrain or abridge the power and authority of the Supreme Court concerning the safe keeping of any lunatics, or the charge of their persons or estates.

Committee of
a lunatic, how
compelled to con-
fine him, etc.

SECTION 13.—The Overseers of the Poor of any city or town, shall have the same remedies to compel the committee of the estate of any lunatic to confine and maintain such lunatic or mad person, and to collect of such committee the costs and charges of his confinement and support, as are given in the preceding sections against the relatives of such lunatic.

And the Court of Sessions of the city or county shall make orders against such committee personally, and enforce them in the same manner as against the relatives of any poor person, so long as such committee hath any property in his hands for the support of such lunatic.

Powers of Coun-
ty Superintend-
ents.

SECTION 14.—The county Superintendents of the Poor shall have all the powers and authority herein given to Overseers of the Poor of any town.

BY-LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

Be it ordained by the Governors of the Society of the New York Hospital, and it is hereby ordained by authority of the same, That the following rules and regulations be, and they are hereby established, as laws and ordinances of the said corporation ; and that all other by-laws, rules and regulations heretofore made, be and the same are hereby repealed.

CHAPTER I.

OF THE ELECTION OF GOVERNORS AND OFFICERS.

1. On the third Tuesday in May, in each year, an election shall be held at the New York Hospital, for twenty-six Governors of the Society of the New York Hospital, at which election three Inspectors (being members and not Governors), to be appointed by the Governors, at the stated meetings immediately preceding the election, or such of them as may attend, shall preside. But in case none of them should attend, then the members of the Society convened shall appoint any two of their number to act as Inspectors, and preside at the said election.

2. The poll of the said election for Governors shall be opened at noon, and closed at any such time after two o'clock in the afternoon, as the Inspectors may

determine ; and every member of this corporation who shall vote at the said election, shall deliver either in person, or by his agent duly authorized thereto, under his hand and seal, to the Inspectors a ballot containing the names of not more than twenty-six persons as Governors ; and the Inspectors shall deposit all the ballots so delivered to them in a box ; and shall insert the names of the persons so voting as aforesaid, in a poll-list, to be kept by them for that purpose. And so soon as the poll of the said election shall be closed, the Inspectors shall open and count the said ballots, and shall openly declare the names of the twenty-six persons who shall be found to have been elected Governors by the greatest majority of all the votes given ; and shall deliver a certificate thereof, under their hands, to the Secretary, to be by him laid before the Governors at their next meeting.

3. In case the election of any of the said Governors shall be declared void, such Governor shall be removed from the exercise of his office. And whenever any Governor shall for any reason be removed, or shall die, or resign, or refuse, or neglect to act in and execute the office for which he was chosen, then the Governors, at their next monthly meeting, after it shall have been ascertained and recorded in their book of minutes that the office has become vacant, or as soon after that monthly meeting as may be convenient, shall elect by ballot another member of this corporation to fill said vacancy ; but no person shall be thus elected unless by a majority of the whole number of Governors then in office.

4. At the first meeting of the Governors, which

shall be the day after every annual election, there shall be chosen by ballot, by a majority of all the Governors, one President, one Vice-President, one Treasurer and one Secretary.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE OATH OR AFFIRMATION TO BE TAKEN BY THE OFFICERS OF THIS CORPORATION.

1. The President and Vice-President for the time being, and the President and Vice-President of the preceding year, shall respectively have power to administer to each of the officers mentioned in the next section, an oath or affirmation of the tenor following, viz. : " I do swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully and duly execute the office of _____ of the Society of the New York Hospital, according to the best of my ability."

2. Every President, Vice-President, Governor, Treasurer and Secretary shall take the said oath or affirmation, before he act in his office.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT.

1. The President may call a meeting of the Governors whenever he shall think necessary, and may appoint the time and place of such meeting (provided the latter shall be in the city of New York), giving at least one day's notice thereof.

2. The President shall preside at all meetings of

the Governors, and shall preserve order therein ; he shall nominate all committees, except such as shall be chosen by ballot.

3. When the office of President shall be vacant, or when the President shall be absent, the Vice-President shall succeed to all his rights and duties ; and in case of the absence of both these officers, the Governors present shall appoint one of their number to preside at such meeting.

4. The President and Vice-President shall visit the Hospital and the Bloomingdale Asylum at least once in every month, to inspect the general state of the Institution and shall report their observations thereon to the next monthly meeting of the Governors.

CHAPTER IV.

OF THE GOVERNORS.

1. A monthly meeting of the Governors shall be held in the Governors' room, at the Hospital, on the first Tuesday in every month, at such hour as the Board of Governors shall from time to time determine by resolution ; and in case such Tuesday shall fall on the 1st January, or 4th July, the meeting shall be held on the day following.

2. Seven Governors, including the President or Vice-President, or chairman for the time being, shall be a quorum for transacting all business, except the election of officers, physicians and surgeons, the alienating any of the real or personal estate of the corporation, or the leasing any of the real or mixed estate

thereof for a longer term than one year, or for the suspending or discharging an officer, physician, or surgeon, for which purposes the consent of a majority of all the Governors shall be necessary.

3. The Governors shall annually elect, by ballot, six physicians and six surgeons to the Hospital, and also a physician and an assistant physician to have the sole care of the insane in the Bloomingdale Asylum, who shall receive commissions under the seal of the corporation; and every physician and surgeon, hereafter to be elected, shall hold his office until the first stated monthly meeting of the Governors, to be held after the next ensuing annual election, and until a new election shall be had. But no person shall be appointed physician or surgeon unless he shall have been nominated to that place at a previous monthly meeting.

4. If any officer, physician or surgeon shall become unfit to execute his office, or shall misdemean himself in his office, contrary to any of the by-laws of this corporation, or refuse or neglect to execute the same, the Visiting Committee, or any member of the corporation, may exhibit against him a complaint in writing to the Governors, at a legal meeting; and thereupon a notice of the said complaint shall be given to the person complained of, and a time shall be appointed (not less than six days after service of said notice) for the person complained of to make his defense before the Governors; and the Governors, having examined into the truth of the complaint, and heard the defense of the party accused, if any shall be made, may, with the concurrence and approbation of a majority of the

whole number of Governors, upon such examination and due proof, suspend or discharge the officer, physician, or surgeon, complained of as aforesaid.

5. At the monthly meeting in June, in each year, the Governors shall elect, by ballot, a Committee of the Bloomingdale Asylum, and also a person or persons to supply the Hospital with medicines. They shall appoint a *Superintendent* or *Steward*, *Matron*, *Assistant Superintendent*, *Chaplain*, *Apothecary*, *Clerk*, *Librarian*, *Engineer*, *Curator of the Pathological Cabinet* and *Clinical Registrar* for the Hospital; also a *Warden* and *Matron* for the Bloomingdale Asylum, who shall hold their offices during the pleasure of the Governors.

6. There shall also be appointed at the same meeting a committee, to be denominated the Cabinet Committee, to consist of two of the Governors, two surgeons, and one physician of the Hospital, whose duty it shall be to have the general care and superintendence of the cabinet, and of all surgical instruments and apparatus, and to report to the monthly meeting of the Governors, in January of each year, the general condition of the same, with an account of the expenses thereof respectively.

7. At the same monthly meeting of the Governors, a committee shall be appointed, to be denominated the Library Committee, to consist of three of the Governors, one physician and one surgeon of the Hospital, whose duty it shall be to purchase books, to take the general care and superintendence of the library, and to report to the monthly meeting of the Governors in January, in each year, a statement of the amount re-

ceived and expended on account of the library during the year.

8. At the same meeting there shall be appointed a committee, to be denominated the Committee on Heat and Ventilation, to consist of three Governors, who shall have the supervision and charge of all that belongs to the heating and ventilation of all the wards and other apartments, and the supply of hot and cold water thereto ; they shall have the charge of the steam machinery and apparatus, of the proper adjustment of all the registers and fixtures, so as to insure the constant and regular heat and ventilation of the wards and other apartments ; also, of the cold air shafts and air chambers, in order that they may be kept perfectly clean and in good condition, and admit a full supply of wholesome air ; also, of the machinery for the laundry rooms and cooking apparatus, and of that which furnishes hot and cold water for the water-closets, baths, and for other uses. They shall also purchase all the fuel for the Hospital. It shall be the duty of the committee to nominate to the Board for appointment, a suitable person for engineer. In case of necessity, they shall have power to appoint an assistant to the engineer, at such wages as they may deem reasonable, and to suspend any person so employed, for misconduct or neglect of duty, and temporarily to supply the vacancy till the pleasure of the Board can be known. They shall keep a book of minutes, and enter therein their proceedings relative to all the objects of their appointment, which book shall be laid before the Governors at every monthly meeting.

8 a. At the same meeting there shall be appointed a

committee, to be denominated the Real Estate Committee, to consist of five Governors, who shall have the general supervision and charge of all the real estate and all leases of the Society of the New York Hospital, as well as all legal proceedings to which the Hospital or its Governors as such may be parties or in anywise interested ; and all questions relating to the real estate, rents, taxes, assessments, leases, tenants or persons claiming any rights or interests in or to any of the real estate of the Hospital shall be referred to this committee.

9. There shall be a Visiting Committee, to consist of three Governors, to serve three months, one of them to be appointed at each monthly meeting, in place of the one whose term of service shall then expire. There shall also be an Inspecting Committee, to consist of two Governors, to serve two months, one of them to be appointed at each monthly meeting, in place of the one whose term of service shall then expire.

10. At the monthly meeting in December in each year, a committee shall be appointed to audit the accounts of the Hospital, and to make an inventory of all the real and personal estate belonging to the corporation, a schedule of all the deeds, bonds, etc., in the custody of the Treasurer, and a general statement of the accounts ; which inventory, schedule and statement, shall be made up and produced by them at the next monthly meeting, or at the one following ; and another committee shall also be appointed to draft the annual report of the state of the Hospital, to be laid before the Legislature. This draft shall be presented to the Governors at their monthly meeting in Febru-

ary, or at a special meeting during that month. One of the Governors, one physician and one surgeon shall be appointed to prepare a table of the diseases of the patients in the Hospital during the year.

11. Every committee, whether standing or special, shall report in writing upon every subject referred to them.

12. At each monthly meeting the minutes of the Visiting Committee, of the Inspecting Committee, of the Bloomingdale Asylum Committee, and of the Committee on Heat and Ventilation, shall be produced, that the Governors may be informed of their proceedings.

13. The Governors' room shall be kept solely for the use of the Governors, and no other person shall be permitted to use it, without the permission of the Visiting Committee.

CHAPTER V.

OF THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS.

1. No person shall be qualified to be elected a member of this corporation unless he shall have paid to the Treasurer \$40 for the use of the Hospital; and whenever a Governor shall propose such person to be elected a member of this corporation, he shall be balloted for at a monthly meeting of the Governors; and if there shall be a majority of the whole number of Governors in his favor, he shall be duly elected, and shall be admitted a member, and receive from the Secretary a certificate of such election, under the common seal. The Governors may, however, in any particular instance, dispense with said payment.

CHAPTER VI.

OF THE TREASURER.

1. The Treasurer shall have the custody of all bonds, title-deeds, and other papers and documents relating to the property of the corporation.

2. He shall open an account with one of the banks in the city of New York, in the name of this corporation ; and he shall deposit all moneys, immediately upon his receiving them, in such bank.

3. He shall keep a book containing blank checks ; and in drawing for money he shall use the said checks, and insert in the margin opposite to them respectively, their amounts and dates, and the names of the persons to whom they are payable, and on what account.

4. He shall cause a book to be kept for the sole purpose of keeping an account with the bank ; and he shall cause to be entered in such book all deposits made and checks drawn, with their amounts, dates, and the names of the persons to whom they are payable.

5. The Treasurer shall pay no moneys without a resolution of the Board of Governors, or a written order from the Visiting Committee, or from the Committee of the Bloomingdale Asylum, for expenditures in their department.

6. The Treasurer shall cause to be kept at the Hospital a journal and a ledger, in which shall be contained an account of receipts, an account of expen-

ditures, an account with the bank, an account with the Superintendent, and such other accounts as may be necessary.

CHAPTER VII.

OF THE SECRETARY.

1. The Secretary shall have the custody of the seal of the corporation.

2. He shall attend the meetings of the Society and of the Governors, take minutes of the proceedings of each meeting, and see that the Clerk transcribes them into a book provided for that purpose.

3. Immediately after the election of Governors and other officers, he shall give notice to the different persons elected.

4. On the day preceding every meeting, stated or special, he shall send notice of the time and place of such meeting to each of the Governors.

5. At every monthly meeting he, or the Secretary *pro tem.*, shall read the minutes of the preceding meeting at length.

6. He shall cause the reports to the Legislature, and the annual state of the Hospital, to be regularly entered upon the minutes.

7. He shall furnish certificates to the members of the corporation in the manner prescribed by the by-laws.

CHAPTER VIII.

OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

1. The Visiting Committee shall meet once in every week, at the Hospital. If any member of the Committee shall be unable to attend, it shall be his duty to procure some other Governor to attend in his stead.

2. They shall receive or reject applicants for admission, as in their discretion they shall think advisable, having regard to the existing circumstances of the Hospital; but they shall admit no person, without a previous examination by one of the Physicians and Surgeons, or by the House-Physician, or House-Surgeon.

3. They shall also determine whether the applicant shall be received as a pauper or pay-patient; and in the latter case, they shall agree upon the price to be paid weekly, and take such security as they may deem requisite; but this and the last preceding article shall not apply to the admission of patients into the Bloomingdale Asylum, which is solely intrusted to the *Asylum Committee*.

4. They shall carefully inquire of every pauper previous to admittance, whether he arrived at this port within five years, in order, if that shall appear to be the fact, that they may be placed under care of the proper authorities, unless their admission in the Hospital shall be provided for.

5. They shall keep a book of minutes, and enter

therein such business as may come before them ; which book must be laid before the Governors at every monthly meeting. They shall also direct the names of all patients received or discharged, to be entered in a book to be kept for that purpose.

6. They shall give such orders and establish such regulations, as they shall think proper to carry into effect the objects of this Institution ; provided such orders and regulations be not inconsistent with the charter and by-laws.

7. On every visiting day, they shall inquire of the Physicians and Surgeons, or, in their absence, of the House-Physician or House-Surgeons, whether any of the pauper patients are incurable, or in a condition to leave the Hospital ; and shall direct all such to be discharged, so that no improper objects be permitted to remain.

8. The Committee may direct the Superintendent to give some relief, in money or clothes, to patients who, from extreme poverty or circumstances of peculiar distress, may need such aid at the time of their discharge. But they are to exercise great caution in affording such assistance, lest it should encourage improper or too frequent applications.

9. If any patient shall go off the premises without leave, be disorderly, or otherwise misbehave, the Committee may, at their discretion, discharge him.

10. They shall take care that the patients in each ward are supplied with Bibles, and such other religious and proper books as they may think useful.

11. They shall frequently remind the Superintendent and other officers of the house, of the necessity of attention, economy, cleanliness, and good conduct in the discharge of their several duties.

12. Whenever they may think it necessary that a special meeting of the Governors should be called, they shall apply for that purpose to the President, or in his absence, to the Vice-President.

13. In case the House-Physician, House-Surgeons, or any of their assistants, or Apothecary, shall neglect any of the duties prescribed to them, or refuse to comply with any reasonable request of the Visiting Committee or Superintendent, the Visiting Committee may suspend the offender, and report the case to the next monthly meeting of the Governors ; and the vacancy, in the meantime, shall be supplied by such person as the Committee may appoint.

14. The Committee shall, on each visiting day, insert in a book kept for that purpose, the times of their own attendance, of that of the Physicians and Surgeons and of the senior and junior assistants.

15. The Visiting Committee shall have the charge and care of the property of the Hospital, and the general superintendence of the buildings and other improvements belonging to this corporation, except the Bloomingdale Asylum, and it shall be their duty to see that all such repairs or alterations as may be directed by the Governors, be faithfully and economically executed. No expenditure shall be made by this Committee exceeding the sum of \$100, unless by authority of the Board.

CHAPTER IX.

OF THE INSPECTING COMMITTEE.

1. It shall be the duty of the Inspecting Committee to inquire whether the by-laws and regulations of the Governors relative to the management and economy of the house, are carried into effect.

2. They shall visit the wards, dead-house, museum, library, apothecary's shop, kitchen, store-room, and grounds of the Hospital, at least once a week, and also the wards, rooms, other apartments and grounds of the Bloomingdale Asylum, at least once a month; inquire into the behavior of the Superintendent, Warden, Matrons, Attendants, and Nurses, toward the patients; examine particularly whether economy be observed; and as to the cleanliness of the halls, wards, apartments and beds; whether the floors are frequently washed and the walls cleansed; whether the bread and other provisions are of good quality; whether the patients are allowed a sufficient quantity; whether they are regularly attended by the Physicians and Surgeons; and whether the Apothecary's shop be kept neat and in good order. They shall also inquire whether any improvements can be made for the greater comfort of the patients.

3. They shall inquire particularly whether the wards, water-closets, bathing-closets, and dead-house are kept in good condition and are properly ventilated, and fully supplied with pure and wholesome air, and also see that the grounds are kept in good order.

4. At least once in each month, they shall examine the House-Physician and House-Surgeons, as to the performance of their respective duties, and as to the daily attendance and behavior of the assistants intended as candidates for the offices of House-Physician and House-Surgeon.

5. They shall keep a book of minutes, and enter therein their proceedings and observations relative to all the objects of their appointment, which book shall be laid before the Governors at every monthly meeting; and also before the Visiting Committee at their regular meetings.

CHAPTER X.

OF THE CONSULTING PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

1. The Consulting Physicians and Surgeons shall be considered as counsellors, and shall be invited to attend at all capital operations in the Hospital.

2. They may recommend persons to be admitted as patients, in like manner as the Governors.

3. Each Consulting Physician and Surgeon shall have the privilege of introducing students gratis to see the practice of the house, in the manner prescribed in Chapter XIV.

CHAPTER XI.

OF THE PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

1. The Physicians and Surgeons shall make such arrangement among themselves, that the Hospital may be attended in the manner hereinafter directed.

2. One physician shall visit every medical patient who may be afflicted with an acute disease, at least once every day, and oftener if necessary; and every medical patient in the Hospital, without exception, twice in every week.

3. At such visits, the Attending Physician shall inquire whether his directions and prescriptions have been carefully observed. He shall attend to the neatness and ventilation of the wards, and give such directions on those subjects as may be necessary, to the Superintendent. He shall direct the House-Physician to report to the Superintendent such patients as are in a proper condition to leave the Hospital.

4. Two surgeons shall constantly be in attendance on the Hospital, one of whom shall have the charge of the first surgical division. The other surgeon shall have charge of the second surgical division, and no change shall be made in the division without the sanction of the Visiting Committee, to be reported to the Board for their confirmation. The choice of attendance for the term, on either of these two divisions, shall be settled by agreement between themselves, or by lot. They shall both visit the Hospital at least three times a week, and oftener when necessary, and every surgical patient under their care respectively, without exception, at least once a week. At such visits, they shall attend to the ventilation and neatness of the surgical wards, and give such directions on these subjects as may be necessary, to the Superintendent, and they shall direct their respective House-Surgeons to report to him such surgical patients as may be in a proper condition to leave the Hospital.

5. The times of their attendance shall be so arranged by the Physicians and Surgeons, respectively, as not to interfere with each other, and so that the students who attend the practice of the house may accompany them in their visits to the patients.

6. It shall be their duty, during their respective terms of attendance, to prescribe and direct the treatment of all the patients under their care ; but in case of emergency, admitting of no delay, the Attending Physician or Surgeons being absent, the House-Physician or House-Surgeons may prescribe and report to the Attending-Physician or Surgeons at their first visit.

7. If any Physician or Surgeon shall be prevented from attending in his turn, he shall procure one of the other Physicians or Surgeons belonging to the Hospital to attend in his stead.

8. At least one Physician and one Surgeon shall be present at the regular meetings of the Visiting Committee, to confer with them on the management of the house, and to examine applicants for admission.

9. No capital operation, except in cases of immediate danger, shall be performed without the previous approbation of at least two surgeons, nor without inviting all the Physicians and Surgeons belonging to the Hospital to be present at the operation ; nor shall any operation be performed other than by the Attending Surgeons, except in cases of imminent danger, and in their absence, when the House-Surgeons may act.

10. Each of the Attending Physicians and Surgeons shall report in writing to the Governors, after his tour

of attendance is completed, the general condition of the Hospital during that period ; and this report shall state whether the House-Physician and the House-Surgeons, and their Assistants, and the Apothecary, have discharged their respective duties with skill and fidelity ; and whether the nurses have treated the sick with care and humanity, and shall also contain such suggestions and remarks as shall appear to him to be useful.

11. At the close of every year, a table of the diseases of the patients in the Hospital, and in the Bloomingdale Asylum, during the year then expired, shall be made out and duly arranged, in order that the same may be published with the general account of the state of the Hospital ; which table shall be prepared by one of the Governors, one Physician, and one Surgeon, to be appointed for that purpose by the Governors.

12. In order to render the Hospital, so far as may consist with the welfare of the patients, conducive to the advancement of medical science, the Physicians and Surgeons may provide among themselves adequate and regular practical instruction, by observations accompanying operations and prescriptions, by clinical lectures, or otherwise, to the students admitted to see the practice of the house. Due notice of the time and period of such instruction shall be given, and, when announced, shall be punctually observed.

13. It shall be the express duty of the Physician or Surgeon to guard against any examinations of patients by pupils except under his own inspection ; and

against all acts calculated to alarm or injure the patients ; and in cases where any observations in their presence might have an injurious tendency, they shall be postponed to the halls or theatre.

CHAPTER XII.

OF THE HOUSE-PHYSICIAN AND HOUSE-SURGEONS.

1. There shall be appointed one House-Physician and two House-Surgeons, each of whom shall serve eight months. The Visiting Committee shall assign to the House-Surgeons the division of the Hospital in which they shall respectively serve. No person shall be appointed to the office of House-Physician, or of House-Surgeon, until he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, nor until he shall have laid before the Governors satisfactory testimonials of his good moral character, and also a certificate in the following form :

“ We do hereby certify, that A. B. hath been a private pupil of C. D., a practicing physician (or surgeon, as the case may be), for the space of three years, that he has passed his examination for a degree, or for a license ; that we believe him to possess skill and ability to execute the office of a House-Physician (or House-Surgeon, as the case may be), and that he has kept the prescribed register to our satisfaction, and we do recommend him to the Governors for said-office.” Which certificate shall be signed by at least three Physicians of the Hospital, if the candidate be recommended for the office of House-Physician, and by at least four Surgeons of the Hospital, if he be recommended for the

office of House-Surgeon. He shall also, before his appointment, sign the following obligation :

“ This is to certify that I (A. B.), a candidate for the office of House-Physician (or House-Surgeon, as the case may be), have carefully read the by-laws and regulations of the New York Hospital, and do pledge myself to a faithful compliance therewith for the full term specified, if I should be appointed to the said office.

Signed, A. B.”

2. The House-Physician and House-Surgeons shall visit their respective wards once at least every morning and evening ; and be prepared to report the state of the patients to the Visiting Physician and Surgeons. They shall record all prescriptions and directions for their administration in books to be kept for that purpose, of which there shall be one for each ward, and it shall be their duty to send the same to the Apothecary's shop at or before ten o'clock A. M. and at or before six o'clock P. M. every day. They shall see that the medicines sent to the sick are regularly taken, and that they are administered with care and neatness, and without delay. There shall also be a diet-book for each ward, in which shall be recorded all orders for the supply of food and liquors ; these orders must designate whether they are extra supplies to be added to the ordinary diet of the patients, or restricted supplies to be given as a substitute therefor. The diet-book shall be sent to the store-room at or before ten o'clock A. M., and submitted to the Attending Physician or Surgeon, at the meetings of the Visiting Committee. When in cases of emergency it may be necessary to issue a spe-

cial order, an entry must be made at the same time in the prescription or diet-book, and the order be marked as entered.

3. In any medical or surgical case of emergency, the House-Physician and House-Surgeon shall request the immediate attendance of the Attending Physician or Surgeon, and if he cannot be found, of any other of the Physicians or Surgeons of the Hospital.

4. They shall make the entries in the admission and discharge books, according to the prescribed forms, review and correct the cases taken and copied by the assistants, and report the same, when completed, to the Attending Physician or Surgeon at his next visit.

5. The House-Physician and House-Surgeons shall in no case substitute their assistants in their place for the performance of any duty specially incumbent on themselves, except in cases of sudden sickness or other emergency, or by permission of the Visiting Committee or the Attending Physician and Surgeon.

6. They shall not remove patients from one ward into another, without the approbation of the Superintendent.

7. It shall be their duty to report the disease of which any patient dies, to the Clerk, in order that the register may be regularly kept.

8. They shall examine patients applying for admission, and report the result in writing to the Visiting Committee when in session, and, during their recess, to the Superintendent, who shall submit the same to the Committee at their next meeting.

The House-Surgeons shall perform this duty alternately for one week at a time. They shall also have charge, alternately, of the ward for the reception of patients admitted during the night, for the same period, and shall examine such cases without delay on receiving notice thereof; so arranging that both duties shall not devolve simultaneously upon one House-Surgeon.

9. Neither the House-Physician nor House-Surgeons shall discharge a patient; this being the exclusive duty of the Superintendent.

10. They shall not be absent at the usual hours of attendance of the Physicians and Surgeons; and whenever either of them intends to go off the premises, he shall leave notice with the Superintendent, and the House-Physician, or House-Surgeon, where he may be found. The House-Surgeons shall in no case be absent from the house at the same time. The House-Physician shall never be absent without leaving his Senior Assistant in his place. Neither House-Physician nor House-Surgeon shall be absent more than two evenings in each week, nor shall they ever leave the city without the consent of the Visiting Committee. They must be in the Hospital at a seasonable hour in the evening, and never sleep out of the house.

11. They shall not engage in any other business than that of the Hospital, nor shall they practice out of the house.

12. The House-Physician and House-Surgeons shall have charge of all instruments and apparatus belonging to their respective divisions, and shall be responsi-

ble for them, and for their good order. They shall keep an account of them, stating when and from whom they were received, and their prices, and shall never suffer them to be lent or used out of the Hospital. They shall, on giving up their charge, furnish to their successors an inventory of all the instruments and apparatus belonging to their divisions, which inventory shall be countersigned by their successors, and exhibited to the Visiting Committee and the Cabinet Committee, under whose direction it shall be kept on file.

13. Each House-Surgeon shall keep a pass-book, in which shall be entered a statement of all new instruments which shall be ordered for the use of the Hospital.

14. It shall be the particular duty of the House-Physician or House-Surgeon (as the case may be medical or surgical), to attend to the faithful application of the baths, at the temperature and in the manner prescribed by the Attending Physician or Surgeons.

15. Each House-Physician and House-Surgeon, at the termination of his service, provided he shall have performed the duties of his office faithfully, and for the full term of his appointment, to the satisfaction of the Governors, shall receive from them a certificate thereof, under the seal of the corporation.

CHAPTER XIII.

OF THE ASSISTANTS TO THE HOUSE-PHYSICIAN AND HOUSE-SURGEONS.

1. At the monthly meeting in December, 1856, and subsequently at intervals of eight months thereafter, there shall be appointed one Senior and one Junior Assistant to the House-Physician, and one Senior and one Junior Assistant to each House-Surgeon. The term of service of the Assistants to the House-Surgeons shall be equally divided between them, in such manner as the Visiting Committee shall from time to time direct. Every person to be appointed a Senior Assistant, shall have walked the house eight months as a Junior, before he shall be eligible to the office of Senior Assistant; so that the Assistant who may be so appointed, shall walk the house sixteen months before he shall be eligible to the office of House-Physician, or House-Surgeon, as the case may be; and no person shall be appointed Assistant to the House-Physician, or to either of the House-Surgeons, until he shall have laid before the Governors a certificate—in the case of a candidate for the office of Senior Assistant, as follows :

“ We do hereby certify, that A. B. hath been a private pupil of C. D., a practicing physician (or surgeon, as the case may be), for the space of three years, that he has passed his examination for a degree, or for a license, and that we believe him to be well qualified for a Senior Assistant to the House-Physician (or House-Surgeon, as the case may be), and we do recommend

him to the Governors for said office." And in the case of a candidate for the office of Junior Assistant: "We do hereby certify, that A. B. hath been a private pupil of C. D., a practicing physician (or surgeon, as the case may be), for three years, and has passed his examination for the degree of Doctor of Medicine, or for a license, and we do further certify, that on the day of , at a meeting held at [here insert the place of meeting] to which all the Physicians (or Surgeons, as the case may be) of the Hospital were invited, and at which we were present, we did examine the said A. B., that we believe him to be well qualified for a Junior Assistant to the House-Physician (or House-Surgeon, as the case may be), and we do recommend him to the Governors for said office." Which certificate for Senior and Junior Assistants, respectively, shall in each case be signed by at least two Physicians of the Hospital, if the candidate be recommended for the office of Assistant to the House-Physician, and by at least three Surgeons of the Hospital, if recommended for Assistant to a House-Surgeon. Before his appointment he shall sign the following obligation: "This is to certify that I, A. B., a candidate for the office of Senior or Junior Assistant to the House-Physician, or House-Surgeon (as the case may be), have carefully read the by-laws and regulations of the New York Hospital, and do pledge myself to a faithful compliance therewith for the full time specified, if I should be appointed to said office.

"Signed A. B."

2. The Assistants shall respectively attend the House-Physician and House-Surgeons in their morning

visits to the patients, and they shall also be present at the regular visit of the Attending Physician or Surgeon, and at such other times as he may direct. It shall be their further duty to attend and aid the Curator in all the post-mortem examinations of cases taken from the division to which they respectively belong.

3. The Senior Assistant to the House-Physician shall reside in and never sleep out of the house, nor shall he ever be absent from the house at the same time with the House-Physician. He shall under the direction of the Attending Physician and the general supervision of the Clinical Registrar, keep a record of all medical cases which occur in the Hospital. In this record shall be entered the name, age and occupation of each patient, the probable cause and history of his disease, the remedies used before and after his admission, the name of the Attending Physician or Surgeon, his daily reports on the case, the termination of the disease, either in recovery, relief or death, and such other circumstances as may tend to illustrate the case and the nature of the disease.

4. Each of the Senior Assistants to the House Surgeons, shall, under the directions of the Surgeons attending on their respective divisions and the general supervision of the Clinical Registrar, keep a similar report of the surgical cases in their respective divisions, and shall record all operations therein.

It shall be the duty of the respective Junior Assistants to transcribe, in a neat and legible manner, every such record, when completed, into the case-books ; said books shall be deposited in the Library.

5. It shall be the duty of the Senior Assistants to visit applicants for admission into the Hospital, at their dwellings, when their cases require it, and to report to the Superintendent. Each Senior Surgical Assistant shall perform this duty, alternately, for one week.

6. No such Medical or Surgical Assistant shall be eligible to the office of House-Physician, or House-Surgeon, unless he shall have kept the prescribed register to the satisfaction of the Attending Physicians and Surgeons respectively, which shall be duly certified to the Board of Governors by the Physicians or Surgeons before his election.

7. Examinations of candidates for appointment to the post of Junior Assistant shall be held at the Hospital, or such other place as may be designated, and due public notice of the same shall be given by the Physicians and Surgeons.

Every candidate must have passed his examination for the degree of Doctor of Medicine, or for a license, and must present a written recommendation from one of the Physicians or Surgeons of the Hospital.

Each Physician and Surgeon shall be entitled to recommend three candidates for their respective departments.

CHAPTER XIV.

OF PRACTITIONERS AND STUDENTS ADMITTED TO SEE THE
PRACTICE OF THE HOUSE.

1. Any practitioner or student of medicine, on the joint recommendation and request of the Physician and Surgeons in attendance, or a majority of them, may receive a ticket of admission to follow the practice of the Hospital, for not more than one year, to be issued by the Superintendent. Before receiving his ticket, the applicant shall sign an obligation to obey in all respects the by-laws and regulations of the Hospital.

The modifying or revoking of this privilege shall be under the control of the Visiting Committee.

2. Any practitioner or student holding a ticket to follow the practice of the Hospital, shall be entitled to the use of the Library for one year, on payment to the Treasurer of the sum of five dollars.

3. No student shall be entitled to visit the Bloomingdale Asylum, without leave from the physician of the Asylum, or one of the Asylum Committee.

4. No student shall be entitled to attend the Hospital, except at the hours of prescription, operation, or lecture. Every student shall produce his ticket to the porter at the gate, and shall behave with decorum and propriety. And if any student shall infringe any of the regulations of the Hospital, or be guilty of improper conduct, it shall be the duty of the Superintendent to report him to the Visiting Committee, who

may give orders to exclude him in future from the Hospital. And that he may be informed of the regulations to which he is subject, every student shall be furnished by the Superintendent with a copy of this by-law.

CHAPTER XV.

OF THE APOTHECARY.

1. The Apothecary shall compound and make up all medicines prescribed, agreeably to the formulæ from time to time directed by the physicians and surgeons of the Hospital. He shall deliver no medicines or other articles which are not entered upon the prescription-books, and shall permit no medicines to be carried out of the house, except to patients taking their discharge, and under the direction of the attending physician or surgeons. He shall put up the medicines intended for each ward separately, and shall annex to them labels, containing the names of the patients for whom they were respectively prescribed, with printed or written directions for taking them. And he shall send them to each ward by the orderly man, to be by him distributed to the patients. Bandages and muslins shall be kept in the Apothecary's shop, in such quantities and of such sizes as shall be directed by the attending surgeons, and the Apothecary shall keep a book in which the deliveries of the same shall be entered, with the names of the patients, and the ward to which they are sent, in order to their return to him when practicable.

2. He shall regularly attend the shop, and never

be absent without the Superintendent's permission. He shall keep the shop, and everything appertaining to it, clean and in perfect order, which shall remain open from seven o'clock in the morning till eight o'clock in the evening, in his charge. He shall carefully observe economy in everything relating to his department; be particularly prudent and careful in the delivery of medicines, and permit no patient to enter the shop unnecessarily. No liquid medicines shall be put up in larger quantity than a 4 oz. phial will contain, except infusions, decoctions, and those for external application.

3. He shall ordinarily procure the medicines required for the use of the house, from the person or persons appointed by the Governors to supply them; but it shall be his duty to ascertain the lowest market price of all important articles, and to procure them from such sources as may be most favorable, with the assent of the Visiting Committee.

4. He shall cause all medicines and other articles purchased for his department, to be immediately entered, by the persons of whom they were purchased, in a pass-book provided for that purpose, or in a bill of parcels, with the date, quantity, kind, and price of the articles.

5. He shall keep a daily record of meteorological observations; and shall furnish a monthly transcript thereof to the Board, at their stated meetings, in order that an abstract may be entered on their minutes.

6. No person shall be appointed Apothecary, unless

he be twenty-one years of age, nor until he shall have produced sufficient testimonials of his good moral character, and have obtained a certificate, signed by at least two physicians and two surgeons of the Hospital, in the following form :

“ We do hereby certify, that at a meeting held at the New York Hospital, on the day of 18 , to which all the physicians and surgeons of the said Hospital were invited, and at which we were present, we did examine A. B. and did find him competent to execute the office of Apothecary of the said Hospital. And we do recommend him to the Governors for that office.”

7. The Apothecary shall give a bond, in the penalty of two hundred and fifty dollars, for the faithful performance of the duties of his office, and that he will not cease to perform those duties without giving two months' notice of his intention to leave his employment.

CHAPTER XVI.

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OR STEWARD.

1. The Superintendent shall be the steward of the Hospital. He shall have the general charge thereof, and of all the premises, and see that the regulations of the Governors and the directions of the Visiting Committee are carried into effect.

2. He shall keep, in a book provided for that purpose, a regular account of all moneys received and dis-

bursed by him on behalf of the Hospital, and also to contain a record of all such contracts as he may have been authorized to make ; which book, with the vouchers, shall be laid before the Visiting Committee every month, for their examination.

3. All amounts coming into his hands he shall deposit with the Treasurer, to be by him placed to the credit of the Hospital.

4. Whenever money may be required for the use of the house, he shall obtain a draft from the Visiting Committee on the Treasurer for such sums as may be, from time to time, required for that purpose ; he shall account in his statement of receipts and expenditure, for all moneys so received, which statement, with his vouchers, shall be laid before the Visiting Committee at their monthly meetings.

5. He shall purchase, under the directions of the Visiting Committee, provisions, and all other stores, for the use of the Hospital, except medicines.

6. He shall keep under his key, all wines, spirits, sugar, molasses, unmade linen, and blanketing, and all other stores and necessities.

7. He shall see that the outer gates are locked at a seasonable hour every evening.

8. He shall suffer no patient to go out of the house, without his special permission.

9. He shall receive for safe keeping, any money or other valuables belonging to patients admitted into the house.

10. He shall visit every ward at least once a day, and oftener if necessary.

11. He shall have power to hire and dismiss all the nurses and servants employed in or about the Hospital, except the Engineer and his assistants ; subject, however, to such orders as the Visiting Committee shall think proper to give. And it shall be his duty to discharge all those who shall be guilty of profane swearing, drunkenness, bringing spirituous liquors clandestinely into the house, or other gross misconduct ; nor shall any nurse leave the house without his permission. And he shall report his proceedings on all these subjects to the Visiting Committee without delay.

12. He shall not permit any person whatever, excepting such of the officers and servants of the Hospital enumerated in these regulations as are entitled thereto, and the members of his own family, to take their meals or sleep in the Hospital, or occupy any part of the premises, without express permission of the Visiting Committee, entered upon their minutes, or of the Board of Governors ; and he shall submit to the monthly meeting of the Governors a census of all persons employed in or upon the premises, their rates of wages, and of all persons whatsoever residing in the building, except the patients.

13. He shall take particular care that no wine or spirits are used in the Hospital, except by the direction of the physicians or surgeons, for the use of the patients.

14. He shall, when there is no Chaplain in attendance, appoint in each ward one of the most discreet patients to read the Bible to the other patients, and he shall see that it is read conformably to the regulations respecting patients; and when any patient is dangerously ill, he shall inquire whether he is desirous to converse with any religious person; and shall invite the person desired by the patient to attend; and while such person is present, shall see that the other patients in the ward behave with decorum.

15. When a patient is discharged, the Superintendent shall cause the name to be entered in the book provided for that purpose, mentioning the patient as cured, relieved, incurable, eloped, or disorderly, with the date of such discharge.

16. On the decease of a patient, the Superintendent shall cause the name and the time of the decease of such patient to be entered in the register, the body to be conveyed, as soon as conveniently may be, to the dead-house, and there safely kept until delivered to the hearse, or to the friends of the deceased, for interment; and he shall be particularly responsible for the execution of this duty. No post-mortem examination shall be made without the express permission of the Superintendent. And it shall be his duty to enter such examination in a register-book, which shall show the name of the deceased, disease, date, by whose request, attendance of Curator, and of the Walkers, with such remarks as may be deemed of interest.

17. If the House-Physician, House-Surgeon, Clerk, Apothecary, students attending the house, or other per-

sons belonging to it, shall disregard the by-laws and regulations, or otherwise misbehave, it shall be the duty of the Superintendent to report the offenders, in writing, to the Visiting Committee.

18. When a patient dies, leaving clothes or other articles of value, the Superintendent shall report the same to the Visiting Committee, who shall make a minute of such report in their book, and give him the necessary directions.

CHAPTER XVII.

OF THE MATRON.

1. The Matron shall visit all the wards in the Hospital having female nurses, every day, and see that they are properly attended by the nurses.

2. She shall oversee all the female patients and servants, and take care that the wards, apartments, beds, clothes, linen and other things are kept clean. All the patients, nurses and servants must be obedient and submissive to her.

3. She must take care of all the household goods and furniture.

CHAPTER XVIII.

OF THE ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT.

1. It shall be the duty of the Assistant Superintendent to look especially to the condition of the South-House, to lodge there, and to attend to the wants and comforts of the seamen.

2. He shall distribute regularly to the nurses of the respective wards, all the articles of food ordered for the patients ; and shall have in charge all the bedding and linen provided for their use.

3. He shall take charge of the clothing of deceased patients, and deliver it, when applied for, to their relatives.

4. He shall assist the Superintendent generally in the discharge of his duties, in such manner as he may direct.

CHAPTER XIX.

OF THE CLERK.

1. It shall be the duty of the Clerk, on the day following every meeting of the Governors, to enter in their journal a fair copy of the minutes taken by the Secretary, together with such reports and other papers as the Secretary shall direct.

2. He shall furnish the chairman of every committee appointed by the Governors, with a copy of the minutes relating to their appointment, and he shall notify every person appointed on each of the standing committees, of his appointment.

3. He shall enter in the book for recording ordinances, all by-laws that may from time to time be passed by the Governors ; and such entry shall be made by him immediately after the passing of said by-law. He shall also enter therein all orders enjoining special duties to be performed by any of the standing commit-

tees, or by any of the officers or servants of the Hospital ; which orders must be recorded in a part of said book separate from the by-laws.

4. He shall transcribe for the use of the Visiting Committee, under the direction of the Secretary, such minutes of the Governors as may relate to their duties ; and he shall copy all minutes of that committee on their day of meeting ; and shall enter in the register kept for that purpose, the admissions and discharges of patients, immediately after they have been received or discharged.

5. He shall keep the books of accounts, and collect all moneys due from the pay-patients, in such manner as the Treasurer may direct.

6. He shall, every three months, furnish the Secretary with the names of such seamen as die in the Hospital, to the end that they may be published.

7. He shall lay on the table in the Governors' room, at every monthly meeting, the following books, viz. : the Journal or Minutes of the Governors ; the Minutes of the Visiting Committee ; the Minutes of the Inspecting Committee ; the Minutes of the Committee on Heat and Ventilation ; the Minutes of the Bloomingdale Asylum Committee ; the Book of By-Laws ; the Book containing the minutes of the attendance of the Visiting Committee, and of the Physicians and Surgeons, and of the Senior and Junior Assistants ; the Bank-Book, Journal, and Ledger, and the Census of the House.

CHAPTER XX.

OF THE ORDERLY MAN.

The Visiting Committee shall appoint an Orderly Man, who shall assist in the Apothecary's shop, in all things appertaining to that department. When not occupied in the Apothecary's department, he shall perform any services for the benefit of the Hospital, required of him by the Superintendent, House-Physician and House-Surgeons.

CHAPTER XXI.

OF THE ENGINEER.

The Engineer, under the supervision and direction of the Committee on Heat and Ventilation shall have charge of the boilers and steam machinery and apparatus of all kinds in the Hospital. He shall have the care of the tanks, hot and cold water apparatus and fixtures. It shall be his duty to provide an adequate supply of hot and cold water, to keep all the steam-pipes, boilers, force-pumps, washing, and other machinery and iron-work in good order and repair. He shall be responsible for the economical use of coal and of steam, and for the neat and orderly condition of the boiler-house and air-chambers and everything connected therewith. It shall be his special duty to see that a uniform temperature of 66° to 68° of Fahrenheit thermometer be maintained in all the wards during the winter, and to visit them night and day as often as may be necessary to secure this object.

The Engineer and his assistants shall be subject at all times to the direction and control of the Committee on Heat and Ventilation, to that of the Visiting Committee and Superintendent, and shall report at once any misconduct or negligence of persons under him in his department.

CHAPTER XXII.

OF THE PATIENTS.

1. No patient shall leave the house, unless by permission of the Superintendent ; nor play at any game of hazard within the Hospital ; nor introduce any spirituous liquors into the house.

2. No patient shall enter the dead-house, engine rooms, kitchen, or any of the servants' apartments, under any pretence whatever, except by order of the Superintendent or Matron.

3. No male patient shall go into the women's apartments or wards, nor any female patient into those of the men.

4. No patient shall smoke tobacco in the house.

5. When there is no Chaplain in attendance to perform public worship, the Superintendent, on Sunday, at ten o'clock in the morning, and at three in the afternoon, shall appoint a suitable person for each ward, to read audibly some chapters in the Bible to the patients, who are to attend thereto with decency and respect ; and it is also recommended to the patients, as often as

circumstances will permit, to read the Holy Scriptures themselves on other days of the week.

6. If any patient shall not conform to the foregoing regulations, or shall use profane or indecent language, or get drunk, or behave rudely or indecently, the Superintendent shall make report thereof to the Visiting Committee, who may discharge such patient; or, with the consent of a Governor, the Superintendent may immediately discharge him.

7. No officer or servant of this Institution shall accept any gift or bequest from any patient, except with the approbation of the Visiting Committee.

CHAPTER XXIII.

OF THE ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

1. Any Governor, Physician, or Surgeon of the Hospital may recommend patients to be admitted, but the Visiting Committee may refuse or admit patients so recommended, at their discretion.

2. In any extraordinary or pressing case, where great inconvenience would result from waiting for the approbation of the Visiting Committee, any Governor, Physician, or Surgeon of the Hospital, may direct the Superintendent to receive a patient immediately. And in case of sudden accidents, the Superintendent may receive patients without recommendation. But he must give early information of every such case to the Visiting Committee, who may permit the patient to remain

in the house, or not, as shall appear to them discreet and proper.

3. When the patient's case requires immediate admittance, the Governor, Physician, or Surgeon, recommending him, will add to his recommendation the following directions : " The Superintendent is desired to receive the person above recommended, until the Visiting Committee attend."

4. No person shall be admitted whose case is judged to be incurable, unless there be urgent symptoms, which, in the opinion of the attending Physician or Surgeon, are capable of being relieved ; nor any whose case does not require the particular benefits of a hospital ; nor shall any who have the small-pox, or measles, or any malignant, or infectious, or contagious diseases, be received into any ward with other patients.

5. Young children shall not be received with their mothers, unless such children are also patients.

6. Patients unable to pay for their board and maintenance, may be received without charge ; but such as are able to pay for the same, in part or in whole, shall be received as pay-patients, on such terms as may be agreed on by the Visiting Committee, who are to take sufficient security for their performance.

7. The applicants must attend at the Hospital on the days of meeting of the Visiting Committee, in order to be examined by the attending Physician or Surgeon.

Form of Recommendation.

New York, day of one thousand eight hundred
 I recommed to be admitted
into the New York Hospital, if shall appear to you a proper
object, after having been examined by the Physicians or Sur-
geons.

TO THE VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

Form of Security for Pay-Patients.

being admitted a patient in the New York Hospital, at my request, I, A. B., residing at No. in street, do hereby promise to provide with sufficient clothing while there ; to pay to the Superintendent of the said Hospital per week for board during continuance there ; to cause to be removed when discharged ; and to pay the expense of burial, if die there. Witness my hand the day of 18

8. Nothing in this chapter shall apply to the admission of insane patients.

CHAPTER XXIV.

OF THE LIBRARY.

1. Before the Librarian enter on the execution of his office, he shall give sufficient security, to be approved of by the Visiting Committee, in a sum not less than two hundred and fifty dollars, that he will indemnify this corporation for any loss or damage which may be sustained by his negligence or misconduct as Librarian.

2. The Librarian shall keep every work in the library plainly numbered on a label on the back, and also on the inside of every volume ; and he shall cause

to be written or printed on the title-page of each volume, "The Property of the New York Hospital."

3. He shall keep an accurate catalogue of the books in the library, containing the title, author, size, number, and number of volumes of each work. He shall keep a book containing printed receipts ; and every person who shall borrow a book from the library, shall sign a receipt for the same.

4. The Librarian shall annually account for the library to the Library Committee, and shall at the same time report to the Committee an account of all books then out of the Library, to whom and when they were lent.

5. Books shall be taken from the library on such days and at such hours only as the Library Committee shall direct.

6. Books may be loaned from the library only to the Governors ; to the Physicians and Surgeons ; to the Curator ; to the House-Physician, House-Surgeon, Apothecary, and other officers of the Hospital ; to those physicians and surgeons who may have formerly been physicians or surgeons to the establishment ; to those who may have served in the Hospital in the capacity of house-physician or house-surgeon for six months, to the satisfaction of the Governors, on the conditions and under the regulations directed in the ninth section ; to persons to whom the privilege has been especially granted by the Governors ; and to those who shall acquire it in the manner prescribed in the next succeeding section. Every other person admitted to the use of

the library, not being a student of medicine, shall pay to the Treasurer five dollars, for which he shall receive a ticket expressing that he is entitled to the use of the library for one year.

7. Every person who shall make a donation to the library of books on medicine, surgery, or such subjects as are connected with medicine and surgery, (to be approved of by the Library Committee,) to the amount of twenty-five dollars, or who shall pay to the Treasurer the same amount in money, shall be entitled to the use of the library, under the regulations provided as to students.

8. Of voluminous collections of distinct books or papers, no person shall be allowed to have out more than one volume at one time ; nor shall any person, except a Governor, Physician, or Surgeon of the Hospital, take out more than a single volume of any kind at one time.

9. No student shall take out any book, without previously depositing with the Librarian such sum of money as the Library Committee shall direct ; or he may leave in lieu thereof, with the Librarian, an engagement signed by some respectable, permanent resident in the city, in the following form :

“ A. B. being permitted to use the library belonging to the Society of the New York Hospital, I do hereby promise to pay to the Treasurer of the said Society all such fines and forfeitures as the said A. B. may become liable to, by virtue of the by-laws and ordinances of the said Society relating to the library.

“ Dated the day of 18 .”

10. A folio may be kept out four weeks ; a quarto three weeks ; an octavo or duodecimo, two weeks ; and if any volume be detained longer, the person who took it out shall pay a weekly fine of twenty-five cents for every week beyond the time above specified, until it be returned.

11. If a book shall not be returned within three months, it shall be considered as lost, and the person who took it out shall forfeit his deposit if he has made any ; and if not, then a sum equal to what the deposit would have amounted to, if any had been made.

12. If any person shall lose one or more volumes of any set of books, he may give to the library a new set equally good with the former ; and shall thereupon receive the remainder of the broken set ; but unless he immediately do this, he shall incur the forfeiture mentioned in the last foregoing section, and the imperfect set shall be retained.

13. The books marked thus * in the catalogue, shall be read in the library only, unless by the written permission of two members of the Library Committee, addressed to the Librarian. The register of cases, or any other manuscript books, are not to be taken out of the library without the special permission of the Governors.

14. When any book is damaged, the Librarian shall report the fact to the Library Committee, who shall determine the fine to be paid by the borrower.

15. Every person who shall refuse or neglect to conform to the regulations contained in this chapter, may

be refused the further use of the library, by the Library or Visiting Committee.

16. When any misunderstanding takes place on the subjects provided for in this chapter, it shall be decided by the Library or Visiting Committee.

17. All fines and forfeitures imposed in this chapter are appropriated to the use of the library. The Librarian shall collect and pay them over to the Library Committee, to whom he shall also render an account every month of such as have been incurred.

CHAPTER XXV.

OF THE HOSPITAL CABINET.

1. The Hospital Cabinet, consisting of preparations in healthy and morbid anatomy, of casts, models, delineations, paintings, and prints illustrative of anatomy and other branches of medical science, shall be under the general care and superintendence of the Cabinet Committee, and under the immediate charge of the Curator, who shall be appointed by the Governors on the recommendation of the Physicians and Surgeons.

2. It shall be the duty of the Curator to attend all surgical operations in the Hospital, and to superintend and direct all the post-mortem examinations, in which he shall be aided by the Medical or Surgical Walker to whose division the case to be examined belonged; and he shall collect, prepare, and deposit in the Cabinet all such specimens occurring in or presented to the

Hospital as are thought worthy of preservation ; each with its appropriate label, and reference to the catalogue.

3. He shall keep an analytical catalogue of all the preparations and other articles in the Cabinet, and shall therein briefly note the most important facts, so far as ascertained, in relation to each specimen, with further reference, when necessary, to the case-book of the Hospital.

4. He shall see that every article belonging to the Cabinet is kept in proper order, and that no part of the collection be at any time removed therefrom ; and shall open the Cabinet for the inspection of visitors, at such times as may be determined by the Cabinet Committee.

5. All pathological specimens occurring in the Hospital shall be at the disposal of the Cabinet Committee ; and no specimen worthy of a place in the Cabinet shall, on any account, be removed from the Hospital.

6. All preparations, and other articles received for deposit in the Cabinet, shall be considered the property of the Hospital ; but such of them as are presented, may be marked by the name of the donor, or that of the individual by whom they were prepared or collected.

7. The Cabinet shall at all times be accessible to the Governors, to the Physicians and Surgeons, and to the Superintendent of the Hospital ; and shall be open to

other visitors at such times only as the Cabinet Committee shall direct.

CHAPTER XXVI.

OF THE CLINICAL REGISTRAR.

1. The case books, Medical and Surgical, shall be under the general supervision of the Clinical Registrar, who shall be appointed by the Governors on the recommendation of the Physicians and Surgeons.

2. It shall be the duty of the Clinical Registrar, under the joint instruction of the Physicians and Surgeons, to prepare from time to time thorough digests of all the facts collected in the case books; to supervise the registry of cases, medical and surgical; to report any inattention on the part of those whose duty it is to register cases, and at least once a year to report to the Board of Governors the transactions of his office.

NOTE.—The words "Physician" and "Surgeons," wherever used in these By-Laws, shall be understood as applying only to the Attending Physician and Attending Surgeons of the Hospital.

CHAPTER XXVII.

BLOOMINGDALE ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

1. The Bloomingdale Asylum Committee shall consist of six Governors of the New York Hospital, not more than four of whom shall be re-eligible at the election at the stated meeting of the Board in June.

2. The Asylum Committee shall have charge of the

Bloomington estate, and of all its buildings and appurtenances, subject always, however, to the orders, rules, and regulations of the Board of Governors, every member of which may at all times visit and inspect the establishment, and examine all the books, documents, and proceedings of the Committee.

3. The Asylum Committee are authorized to make such rules and regulations as they may judge proper for their own government and for the better government of the establishment, its officers, servants, and patients. Provided such rules and regulations be not inconsistent with the charter of this corporation, or with the rules and regulations hereby established, or which may, at any time hereafter, be established by the Board of Governors. And the said Board may, at any of its stated meetings, alter or repeal any rule or regulation made by the Asylum Committee, provided one month's notice of such alteration or repeal shall have been given by the member intending to submit the same.

4. The Asylum Committee shall meet at least once a month at the Asylum, on a stated day, to be fixed by their own regulations ; and two of the members, to be called the " Weekly Committee," shall attend at the Asylum at least once a week. The Asylum Committee shall make such arrangements among themselves, as that one new member shall be put on the Weekly Committee the first week in every month.

5. The Weekly Committee, at each visitation, shall make a thorough examination of each house, and see every patient, so far as may be expedient ; and shall

make a report of their having done so ; which report shall be noted in the book of minutes of the Asylum Committee.

6. Any member of the Asylum Committee shall receive or reject applications for admission into the Asylum as in his discretion he shall think advisable. He shall make agreements for the terms on which patients shall be received, and arrange for a money deposit or security for the performance thereof, in the form and manner prescribed by the Asylum Committee.

7. Patients shall be discharged, only, under the order of the Weekly Committee or Asylum Committee ; who shall adopt such regulations as shall prevent the discharge of any patient without the due notice to friends or provision made for a safe return to them, or a conveyance to the Alms House, in all cases where such precaution may be deemed necessary.

8. The Asylum Committee shall, at each monthly meeting, examine the accounts of the Institution. They shall keep a book of minutes of their proceedings, and shall cause proper books of accounts to be kept of all the receipts and expenditures. They shall also cause to be kept at the Asylum, books in which shall be noted the names of the patients admitted and discharged, and the attendance of the members at the weekly and monthly meetings.

9. The Asylum Committee shall not, in any one month, expend more than one hundred dollars in repairs or for improvements, without a special order of the Board of Governors.

10. The Asylum Committee shall appoint one of its members to be their Secretary, who shall keep the minutes of the meetings of the Committee. He shall also provide all the necessary books for the establishment, and see that they are kept agreeably to these regulations.

11. It shall be the duty of the Asylum Committee to provide, at an expense not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars per annum, a clergyman of respectable standing, to perform religious services in the Asylum once every Sabbath ; at which all persons residing on the premises may attend, excepting only such patients as, in the opinion of the Physician, would not be benefited thereby.

12. The Asylum Committee shall appropriate for the use of the patients suitable apartments in the building for a reading-room and library ; and shall procure such books, periodical publications, and newspapers, as may be considered serviceable for them ; but the yearly disbursements for these objects shall not exceed seventy-five dollars.

OF THE PHYSICIAN.

1. There shall be appointed annually by the Board of Governors, at the regular meeting in the month of June, a physician, who shall be a married man, to be called the Physician of the Asylum, and also an Assistant Physician.

2. The Physician shall reside in the house provided for the Physician, and devote the whole of his time,

without any other employment, to the duties of his appointment; nor shall he unnecessarily absent himself from the premises, and in no case be absent at night, without the consent of the Committee.

3. He shall be the superior officer of the Institution, and shall have charge of all articles belonging to the medical department; he shall make a suitable classification of the patients, and be accountable for both their medical and moral treatment; the latter, however, subject to the supervision of the Asylum Committee.

4. He shall endeavor to procure a history of the malady of every patient, including its origin, progress, and treatment to the time of admission. This statement, with any circumstances or peculiarities tending to elucidate the case, he shall record in a register to be kept in the Asylum for that purpose. The treatment pursued after admission in each case, with the result, shall afterwards be added. It shall further be his duty to record at length in another register all remarkable cases, and to deposit the same in the Asylum library.

5. He shall, at each monthly meeting of the Asylum Committee, report in writing the number of patients admitted and discharged during the preceding month, and also a general statement of their cases. And, at the expiration of each year, he shall furnish a summary statement of all patients received, discharged, recovered, or who have died since the last annual report, with the causes of death, and also the number then remaining.

6. He shall direct what medicines are to be provided for the use of the establishment, and present a list of those wanted to the Asylum Committee, which list shall be entered in a book kept for the purpose.

7. He shall also have the authority, under the direction of the Asylum Committee, and under such regulations as they shall prescribe, to hire or discharge all the *attendants* on the patients ; that is, all persons directly employed in the management of them.

8. The Assistant Physician shall reside in the Asylum, and devote the whole of his time to the duties of his appointment, which shall be to act under the orders of the Physician, and in his absence to perform his duties. He shall also act as the Apothecary of the Institution when required.

OF THE WARDEN.

1. The Warden shall be appointed annually by the Board of Governors at the monthly meeting in June, but may be removed at any time ; he shall act as steward of the house, and, under the direction and supervision of the Asylum Committee, shall have charge and custody of the buildings and furniture, as also of the farm, farm-houses, garden, green-house, and other property on the premises. He shall not unnecessarily absent himself from the premises, and in no case be absent at night, without the consent of the Committee.

2. He shall purchase, under the direction of the Weekly Committee, fuel, provisions, and all other

stores (except medicine) for the use of the Asylum, for which purpose he shall receive, from time to time, such sums as the Asylum Committee may think necessary.

3. He shall have authority, under the direction and control of the Asylum Committee, to hire and discharge an assistant steward, and all other servants employed in and about the Asylum, or on the premises, except the attendants on the patients; but he shall not give higher wages than may be established by the Asylum Committee for their respective employments, without the consent of the Weekly Committee.

4. He shall report at each meeting of the Weekly Committee the name of each patient received, discharged, escaped, or deceased. And he shall keep a book in such form as the Secretary of the Asylum Committee shall direct, in which he shall make the like entries respecting the patients; also of the pay agreed for, and the names and residences of the sureties for payment.

5. He shall also keep accounts of all his expenditures and receipts, and shall furnish to the Asylum Committee at their monthly meeting for June, September, December, and March, an abstract showing all balances then due the Asylum; he shall likewise furnish from time to time a separate statement of the expenditures on the farm and garden, and of the produce thereof.

6. He shall use his best endeavors to carry into effect the general system of moral treatment, as laid

down by the Physician, and attend, in all things, to the directions of the Asylum Committee. He shall also visit, at least once in each day, all rooms occupied by male patients, and particularly attend to the cleanliness of those patients, their galleries, apartments, beds, and other things about the establishment.

OF THE MATRON.

1. The Matron shall be appointed, and may be removed, in like manner with the Warden. She shall be bound by all rules and regulations regarding the Warden which may be applicable to her department.

2. She will devote her whole time to the affairs of the Institution ; the first object of her care will be the moral treatment and comfort of the female patients, and she is not to be absent from the house during the absence of the Warden.

3. She shall be especially responsible for the cleanliness of the female side of the house, for the management of the kitchen, and for the care of the household goods, furniture, and linen.

4. She is to inspect all the female departments, and see each female patient at least once every day, and as much oftener as occasion may require.

OF THE PATIENTS.

1. No other than pay patients shall be received into the Asylum except by the express direction of the Board of Governors. Paupers from any part of the State may be admitted at the lowest rate for which

they can be supported, on the order of the Overseers of the Poor whence they are sent, which order shall be held as security for the maintenance of such pauper. All other classes shall be received on such terms as may be agreed on, but for a period not less than thirteen weeks; and the payment for this period shall be made in advance, and no part thereof shall be refunded should the patient be removed within the said time, unless by the express direction of the Asylum Committee. The Weekly Committee may, in special cases, accept a bond with competent sureties, in lieu of the advance required.

2. All patients shall be subject to such rules and regulations as the Asylum Committee may establish respecting them.

OF VISITORS.

Visitors shall not be admitted into the Bloomingdale Asylum, or on the grounds, without a written permit from one of the Governors, or consent of the Physician or Warden, nor be permitted to see any patient without the consent of the Physician.

CHAPTER XXVIII.

OF ORDINANCES AND RESOLUTIONS.

1. All ordinances shall be copied in a book provided for that purpose, and each ordinance so copied shall have the seal of the corporation affixed thereto, and signed by the Secretary.

2. All resolutions making alterations in any of the existing by-laws, or any new by-law that may be passed, shall be put in the form of an ordinance, and all such ordinances shall be copied in a book of ordinances.

3. No alteration or amendment shall be made to the the by-laws, unless a month's previous notice of such intention be given at a meeting of the Board.

GOVERNORS AND OFFICERS

OF

THE SOCIETY OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL,
A. D. 1872-3.

GOVERNORS.

JOHN C. GREEN, *President*.
ROBERT LENOX KENNEDY, *Vice-President*.
WILLIAM DENNISTOUN, *Treasurer*.
DAVID COLDEN MURRAY, *Secretary*.

THOMAS HALL FAILE,
FREDERICK A. CONKLING,
NATHANIEL P. BAILEY,
OTIS D. SWAN,
JAMES W. BEEKMAN,
JAMES BOORMAN JOHNSTON,
SAMUEL WILLETS,
JAMES M. BROWN,
SHEPPARD GANDY,
ROBERT J. LIVINGSTON,
JACKSON S. SCHULTZ,

GEORGE CABOT WARD,
WILLIAM B. HOFFMAN,
EDWARD S. JAFFRAY,
JONATHAN THORNE,
GEORGE TALBOT OLYPHANT,
JOHN EARLE WILLIAMS,
WILLIAM H. MACY,
JAMES H. BANKER,
MERRITT TRIMBLE.
Two Vacancies.

PHYSICIANS.

Attending Physicians.

THOMAS F. COCK, M. D.,
WILLIAM H. DRAPER, M. D.,
GOUVERNEUR M. SMITH, M. D.,

CHARLES E. HACKLEY, M. D.,
JAMES W. McLANE, M. D.,
WOOLSEY JOHNSON, M. D.

SURGEONS.

Consulting Surgeons.

ALFRED C. POST, M. D.,

WILLIAM H. VAN BUREN, M. D.,
WILLARD PARKER, M. D.

Attending Surgeons.

GURDON BUCK, M. D.,
THOMAS M. MARKOE, M. D.,
GEORGE A. PETERS, M. D.,

HENRY B. SANDS, M. D.,
CHARLES M. ALLIN, M. D.,
ERNST KRACKOWIZER, M. D.

Physician to the Bloomingdale Asylum.

D. TILDEN BROWN, M. D.

Assistant Physician.

DWIGHT R. BURRELL, M. D.

Curator.

CHRISTOPHER M. BELL, M. D.

Clinical Registrar.

DAVID MAGIE, M. D.

Librarian.

JOHN L. VANDERVOORT, M. D.

JACOB MATHEWS, *Clerk*.

GOVERNORS

OF

THE SOCIETY OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

The following is a list of the names of Governors, from the commencement of the Institution to the Thirty-first of December, 1872, with the date of their respective elections, and the length of time they continued in office.

A.

GOVERNORS.	Elected	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
Charles Ward Apthorp.....	1770	1784	14 years	
William Axtell.....	1770	1784	14 years	
John Alsop.....	1784	1788	4 years	
Gilbert Aspinwall.....	1799	1809	15 years	Died in Office, 1819.
Gilbert Aspinwall.....	1811	1812		
Gilbert Aspinwall.....	1815			
John Atkinson.....	1800	1809	9 years	
John Aspinwall.....	1814	1817	3 years	
John Adams.....	1818	1854	36 years	
Stephen Allen.....	1823	1830	24 years	Died in office, 1852.
Stephen Allen.....	1835			
Augustin Averill.....	1848	1857		
John Jacob Astor.....	1860	1864	4 years	

B.

Gerardus William Beekman...	1770	1777	7 years	
George Bowne.....	1770	1784	26 years	
George Bowne.....	1785	1797		
William Bayard.....	1777	1784	9 years	
William Bayard.....	1800	1802		
Robert Bowne.....	1784		34 years	Died in office, 1818.
Aaron Burr.....	1784	1792	8 years	
James Beekman.....	1785	1787	2 years	
Theophylact Bache.....	1785	1797	12 years	
Thomas Buchanan.....	1785	1800	15 years	
Francis Bassett.....	1785	1787	2 years	
William Backhouse.....	1787	1792	5 years	
Nicholas Bayard.....	1794	1798	4 years	
John Barrow.....	1795	1807	12 years	
Samuel Bowne.....	1796	1797	1 year	
Walter Bowne.....	1800	1805	5 years	
Dr. Samuel Bard.....	1801	1802	1 year	
Rev. Abraham Beach.....	1801	1806	5 years	
Thomas Buckley.....	1802	1842	40 years	
John Bogert.....	1804	1817	13 years	
John L. Bowne.....	1810	1815	5 years	
Abraham Barker.....	1813	1816	3 years	
Robert H. Bowne.....	1815	1827	12 years	
William Bayard, Jr.....	1818	1823	5 years	
John L. Buckley.....	1842	1855	13 years	

B.

GOVERNORS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
James W. Beekman.....	1850	1854	} 18 years 14 years 11 years	Continues in office. Continues in office. Continues in office.
James W. Beekman.....	1858			
Nathaniel P. Bailey.....	1858			
James M. Brown.....	1861	1868	4 years	Continues in office.
Theodore B. Bronson.....	1864		3 years	
James H. Banker.....	1869			

C.

David Clarkson.....	1770	1777	7 years	Died in office, 1850. Died in office, 1845.
Matthew Clarkson.....	1792	1822	30 years	
John Campbell.....	1794	1797	3 years	
John B. Coles.....	1796	1798	2 years	
Isaac Collins.....	1800	1808	8 years	
John T. Champlin.....	1801	1811	10 years	
John G. Coster.....	1801	1803	2 years	
Samuel Corp.....	1801	1802	1 year	
Richard Cunningham.....	1812	1814	2 years	
Cadwallader D. Colden.....	1812	1827	15 years	
Nathan Comstock.....	1818	1823	5 years	
Duncan P. Campbell.....	1818	1827	9 years	
John Clark, Jr.....	1819	1834	15 years	
Isaac Carow.....	1826		24 years	
Robert C. Cornell.....	1832		13 years	
Stacy B. Collins.....	1846	1864	18 years	
Henry Chauncey.....	1848	1852	4 years	Continues in office.
James N. Cobb.....	1855	1861	6 years	
David Clarkson.....	1856	1865	9 years	
Frederick A. Conkling.....	1857		15 years	
Henry Chauncey, Jr.....	1859	1865	6 years	
Israel Corse.....	1864	1869	5 years	

D.

Oliver Delancey.....	1770	1784	14 years	Died in office, 1778.
Elias Desbrosses.....	1775		3 years	
James Duane.....	1784	1789	5 years	
William Denning.....	1784	1792	} 14 years	Continues in office.
William Denning.....	1805	1811		
Jacob de la Montagnie.....	1797	1802	5 years	
Frederick De Peyster.....	1809	1818	9 years	
Cornelius Dubois.....	1814	1818	4 years	
James F Depeyster.....	1827	1869	42 years	
James Donaldson.....	1843	1856	} 17 years	
James Donaldson.....	1858	1862		
William Dennistoun.....	1865		7 years	

E.

Andrew Elliott.....	1770	1784	14 years	Died in office, 1827.
Lawrence Embree.....	1784	1796	12 years	
William Edgar.....	1787	1798	11 years	
Thomas Eddy.....	1793		34 years	
William Edgar, Jr.....	1819	1823	4 years	

F.

Walter Franklin.....	1770		11 years	Died in office, 1781.
Dr. John Fothergil (<i>London</i>)..	1770	1778	8 years	
George Folliott.....	1770	1784	14 years	
Samuel Franklin.....	1781	1794	13 years	

F.

GOVERNORS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
Sampson Fleming.....	1789	1792	3 years	
Gabriel Furman.....	1794	1797	3 years	
Thomas Franklin.....	1796	1798	} 28 years	
Thomas Franklin.....	1803	1829		
John Franklin.....	1806	1808	2 years	
Matthew Franklin.....	1807	1815	8 years	
Moses Field.....	1817	1818	1 year	
Augustus Fleming.....	1837	1856	19 years	
Thos. Hall Faile.....	1855		17 years	Continues in office.

G.

Hugh Gaine.....	1790	1806	16 years	
John I. Glover.....	1796	1802	6 years	
Archibald Gracie.....	1802	1803	1 year	
Jonathan Goodhue.....	1823		25 years	Died in office, 1848.
John C. Green.....	1856		16 years	Continues in office.
Sheppard Gandy.....	1864		8 years	Continues in office.
Geo. D. H. Gillespie.....	1866	1872	6 years	

H.

Whitehead Hicks.....	1770		11 years	Died in office, 1781.
Henry Haydock.....	1777	1794	17 years	
Joseph Hallett.....	1785	1787	2 years	
Abijah Hammond.....	1794	1795	1 year	
Henry Haydock, Jr.....	1797	1802	5 years	
Valentine Hicks.....	1809	1812	3 years	
Philip Hone.....	1823	1840	17 years	
James Heard.....	1829	1843	14 years	
John Hone.....	1831		1 year	Died in office, 1832.
Jacob Harvey.....	1838		10 years	Died in office, 1848.
William M. Halsted.....	1841	1856	15 years	
George F. Hussey.....	1849	1859	10 years	
Abram S. Hewitt.....	1857	1859	2 years	
William J. Hoppin.....	1866	1867	1 year	
William B. Hoffman.....	1866		6 years	Continues in office.

J.

James Jauncey.....	1777	1784	7 years	
Samuel Jones.....	1784	1790	} 8 years	
Samuel Jones.....	1792	1794		
John Jay.....	1787	1789	2 years	
William Jauncey.....	1797	1802	5 years	
John Jones.....	1799	1802	3 years	
William Johnson.....	1804	1824	20 years	
Peter A. Jay.....	1809	1833	24 years	
Edward R. Jones.....	1834	1837	3 years	
James I. Jones.....	1840	1858	18 years	
Geo. F. Jones.....	1854	1867	13 years	
Jas. Boorman Johnston.....	1859		13 years	Continues in office.
Edward S. Jaffray.....	1867		5 years	Continues in office.

K.

Lawrence Kortright.....	1770	1786	16 years	
Archibald Kennedy.....	1770	1779	9 years	
John Keese.....	1787	1794	7 years	
William Kenyon.....	1795	1797	2 years	
Rev. John C. Kunzie.....	1797	1806	9 years	

K.

GOVERNORS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
James Kent.....	1797	1798	} 4 years	Died in office, 1853. Continues in office.
James Kent.....	1827	1830		
John Kane.....	1806	1809	3 years	
David S. Kennedy.....	1845		8 years	
Robt. Lenox Kennedy.....	1853		19 years	

L.

Robert R. Livingston.....	1770		6 years	Died in office, 1776.
Abraham Lott.....	1770	1777	} 10 years	
Abraham Lott.....	1784	1787		} 10 years
Leonard Lispenard.....	1770	1777	} 7 years	
Leonard Lispenard.....	1784	1787		} 8 years
Philip Livingston.....	1770	1777	} 9 years	
Peter Van Brugh Livingston..	1770	1777		} 16 years
Peter Van Brugh Livingston..	1784	1785	} 7 years	
John Livingston.....	1777	1786		} 7 years
William Laight.....	1787	1803	} 25 years	
R. R. Livingston, Jr.....	1787	1794		} 25 years
John Lawrence.....	1787	1794	} 25 years	
Jonathan Little.....	1798	1803		} 25 years
Jonathan Little.....	1806		} 25 years	
Richard R. Lawrence.....	1798	1799		} 25 years
Dr. John C. Lettsom (<i>London</i>)..	1800	1804	} 25 years	
Herman Le Roy.....	1803	1804		} 25 years
Jacob Le Roy.....	1804	1805	} 25 years	
John B. Lawrence.....	1808			} 25 years
James Lovett.....	1824	1847	} 25 years	
Edward W. Laight.....	1830	1831		} 25 years
Richard M. Lawrence.....	1837	1853	} 25 years	
Robert J. Livingston.....	1865			} 25 years
			} 25 years	

M.

Roger Morris.....	1770	1773	} 10 years	Died in office, 1771.
Roger Morris.....	1777	1784		
Abraham Mortier.....	1770		1 year	Died in office, 1780.
William McAdam.....	1770		10 years	
Nathaniel Marston.....	1770	1772	2 years	Died in office, 1809.
John Murray.....	1773	1775	} 30 years	
John Murray.....	1781			
David Matthews.....	1776	1784	8 years	
Charles McEvers.....	1777	1784	7 years	
Robert Murray.....	1784	1787	3 years	
Lindley Murray.....	1784	1785	1 year	
Richard Morris.....	1784	1793	9 years	
William Maxwell.....	1784	1792	8 years	
Alexander McDougall.....	1784	1787	3 years	
John Murray, Jr.....	1787		32 years	Died in office, 1819.
Alexander McComb.....	1788	1792	4 years	
William Minturn.....	1796	1802	6 years	
John McVickar.....	1798	1802	4 years	
Benjamin G. Minturn.....	1799	1802	3 years	
Robert Mott.....	1800	1802	2 years	
Samuel Mansfield.....	1803	1809	6 years	
Andrew Morris.....	1804	1823	19 years	
John R. Murray.....	1806	1837	31 years	
Samuel Mott.....	1810	1814	4 years	
Peter Mesier.....	1810	1819	9 years	Died in office, 1858.
Robert I. Murray.....	1816		42 years	
John McComb, Jr.....	1818	1837	19 years	
Samuel F. Mott.....	1837	1846	9 years	

M.

GOVERNORS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
E. D. Morgan.....	1850	1859	9 years	
D. Colden Murray.....	1853		19 years	Continues in office.
William H. Macy.....	1869		3 years	Continues in office.

N.

George Newbold.....	1808	1810	} 48 years 1 year	Died in office, 1853.
George Newbold.....	1811	1857		
Russel H. Nevins.....	1852			

O.

Samuel Osgood.....	1792	1795	3 years	} 12 years	Continues in office.
D. W. C. Olyphant.....	1848	1850	2 years		
Geo. Talbot Olyphant.....	1855	1864			
Geo. Talbot Olyphant.....	1869				

P.

Thomas Pearsall.....	1772	1777	} 16 years	Died in office, 1805.	
Thomas Pearsall.....	1784	1795			
Daniel Phoenix.....	1784	1787			3 years
Edmund Prior.....	1795	1803	8 years		
Jotham Post.....	1795	1796	} 2 years		
Jotham Post.....	1801	1802			
Elijah Pell.....	1798	1799			1 year
William Post.....	1800		5 years		
John B. Provost.....	1802	1805	3 years		
Henry Post, Jr.....	1803	1810	7 years		
Benjamin D. Perkins.....	1808	1809	} 1½ years		Died in office, 1810.
Benjamin D. Perkins.....	1810				
Henry L. Pierson.....	1858	1863			

R.

Isaac Roosevelt.....	1774	1777	} 13 years	
Isaac Roosevelt.....	1784	1794		
Walter Rutherford.....	1784	1788	4 years	
Alexander Robertson.....	1790	1793	3 years	
Cornelius Ray.....	1792	1797	5 years	
Moses Rogers.....	1792	1799	7 years	
Henry Rutgers.....	1794	1798	4 years	
William Robinson.....	1797	1802	5 years	
Herman G. Rutgers.....	1801	1803	2 years	
John P. Ritter.....	1806	1813	7 years	
Benjamin W. Rogers.....	1818	1855	37 years	
Nathaniel Richards.....	1827	1851	24 years	

S.

William Smith.....	1770	1777	} 12 years	
William Smith.....	1779	1784		
William Shotwell.....	1794	1795	1 year	
Peter Schemerhorn.....	1795	1802	7 years	
Paschal N. Smith.....	1799	1802	3 years	
James Scott.....	1802	1814	12 years	
Jacob Sherred.....	1809	1819	10 years	
Ebenezer Stevens.....	1809		14 years	
Allen Shepherd.....	1809	1810	1 year	
Rev. F. C. Schaeffer.....	1819	1827	8 years	
Thomas R. Smith.....	1822		25 years	
Benjamin L. Swan.....	1827	1857	30 years	

S.

GOVERNORS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
John A. Stevens.....	1828	1869	41 years	
Peter G. Stayvesant.....	1833	1838	5 years	
Frederick Sheldon.....	1837	1855	18 years	
Caleb Swan.....	1851	1854	3 years	
Thos. B. Stillman.....	1855		11 years	Died in office, 1866.
Otis D. Swan.....	1858		14 years	Continues in office.
Jackson S. Schultz.....	1865		7 years	Continues in office.

T.

John Thurston.....	1797	1804	7 years	
Najah Taylor.....	1810	1860	50 years	
Thomas C. Taylor.....	1817	1829	12 years	
George Taylor.....	1827	1827	$\frac{1}{2}$ year	
George T. Trimble.....	1846		26 years	Died in office, 1872.
Jonathan Thorne.....	1868		4 years	Continues in office.
Merritt Trimble.....	1872		$\frac{1}{2}$ year	Continues in office.

U.

William Ustick.....	1777	1784	7 years	
William Ustick, Jr.....	1799	1802	3 years	

V.

Augustus Van Cortlandt.....	1777	1786	9 years	
Augustus Van Horn.....	1780	1785	} 6 years	
Augustus Van Horn.....	1793	1794		
Richard Varick.....	1794	1795	} 3 years	
Richard Varick.....	1802	1804		
Gulian Verplanck.....	1798	1799	1 year	
Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.....	1806	1808	2 years	
Gulian C. Verplanck.....	1823	1865	42 years	
Hubert Van Wagenen.....	1835	1837	2 years	

W.

John Watts.....	1770	1784	14 years	
Hugh Wallace.....	1770	1784	14 years	
Henry White.....	1770	1773	} 10 years	
Henry White.....	1777	1784		
Jacob Walton.....	1773	1777	4 years	
Gerard Walton.....	1789	1799	10 years	
Robert Watts.....	1791	1792	1 year	
James Watson.....	1792	1799	} 8 years	
James Watson.....	1801	1802		
Gilbert C. Willett.....	1794	1797	3 years	
William W. Woolsey.....	1799	1802	} 8 years	
William W. Woolsey.....	1829	1834		
Joshua Waddington.....	1801	1802	1 year	
Henry I. Wyckoff.....	1802	1809	} 16 years	Died in office, 1839.
Henry I. Wyckoff.....	1830			
Dr. Hugh Williamson.....	1814		5 years	Died in office, 1819.
Ezra Weeks.....	1823	1834	11 years	
Charles Wilkes.....	1827	1828	1 year	
John David Wolfe.....	1854		18 years	Died in office, 1872.
Joseph Walker.....	1855		11 years	Died in office, 1866.
Samuel Willets.....	1860		12 years	Continues in office.
George Cabot Ward.....	1865		7 years	Continues in office.
John Earle Williams.....	1869		3 years	Continues in office.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

OF

THE SOCIETY OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

PRESIDENTS.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
John Watts.....	1770	1784	14 years	
John Alsop.....	1784	1788	4 years	
Richard Morris.....	1788	1790	2 years	
Isaac Roosevelt.....	1790	1794	4 years	
Theophylact Bache.....	1794	1797	3 years	
Gerard Walton.....	1797	1799	2 years	
Matthew Clarkson.....	1799	1822	23 years	
Thomas Eddy.....	1822	1827	5 years	
Peter Augustus Jay.....	1827	1833	6 years	
George Newbold.....	1833	1857	24 years	
George T. Trimble.....	1858		14 years	
John C. Green.....	1872			Died in office, 1872. Continues in office.
VICE-PRESIDENTS.				
Andrew Elliott.....	1770	1784	14 years	
Abraham Lott.....	1784	1787	3 years	
Richard Morris.....	1787	1788	1 year	
Isaac Roosevelt.....	1788	1790	2 years	
Theophylact Bache.....	1790	1794	4 years	
Gerard Walton.....	1794	1797	3 years	
Matthew Clarkson.....	1797	1799	2 years	
Hugh Gaine.....	1799	1805	6 years	
Robert Bowne.....	1805	1818	13 years	
Thomas Eddy.....	1818	1822	4 years	
Peter Augustus Jay.....	1822	1827	5 years	
Thomas Buckley.....	1827	1833	6 years	
Najah Taylor.....	1833	1837	4 years	
Isaac Carow.....	1837	1849	12 years	
Geo. T. Trimble.....	1850	1858	8 years	
Gulian C. Verplanck.....	1858	1865	7 years	
John David Wolfe.....	1865		7 years	
Robert Lenox Kennedy.....	1872			Died in ^{office} August , 1872. Continues in office.
TREASURERS:				
Peter Van Brugh Livingston.....	1770	1777	7 years	
Henry Haydock.....	1777	1792	15 years	
John Murray.....	1792	1808	16 years	
Thomas Eddy.....	1808	1818	10 years	
John Adams.....	1818	1854	36 years	
John A. Stevens.....	1854	1862	8 years	
Robert Lenox Kennedy.....	1862	1872	10 years	
William Dennistoun.....	1872			Continues in office.
ASSISTANT TREASURERS.				
Benjamin W. Rogers.....	1818	1822	4 years	} Office then abol- ished.
Robert H. Bowne.....	1822	1827	5 years	

SECRETARIES.	Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
John Moore.	1770	1784	14 years	
John Murray, Jr.	1784	1787	3 years	
John Keese.	1787	1794	7 years	
Thomas Eddy.	1794	1799	5 years	
John Barrow.	1799	1800	1 year	
Thomas Eddy.	1800	1806	6 years	
Henry Post, Jr.	1806	1807	1 year	
Thomas Buckley ...	1807	1824	17 years	
Robert I. Murray.	1824		34 years	Died in office, 1858.
D. Colden Murray.	1858		14 years	Continues in office.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

The following are the names of the gentlemen who have served the Institution as Physicians and Surgeons, in the order of their appointment, together with the date of their resignation or death, and their respective periods of service.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.		Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
P.	Samuel Bard.	1774	1797	23 years	
P.	Peter Middleton. . .	1774	1791	17 years	
P.	John Jones.	1774	1791	17 years	
P.	Malachi Treat.	1774	1794	20 years	
P.	John Charlton.	1791	1792	1 year	
P.	Thomas Jones.	1791	1792	} 4 years	
S.	Thomas Jones.	1792	1795		
S.	Richard Bayley. . .	1792	1805	13 years	
S.	James Tillary.	1792	1792	1 month	
	Wright Post.	1792	1821	} 36 years	Died in office, 1828.
Cons'g S.	Wright Post.	1821			
S.	Richard S. Kissam	1792	1796	} 29 years	Died in office, 1822.
S.	Richard S. Kissam	1797			
P.	Samuel Nicholl. . .	1792	1796	4 years	
P.	William P. Smith. .	1792	1796	4 years	
P.	J. R. B. Rodgers. . .	1794	1807	13 years	
S.	Samuel Borrowe. . .	1795	1817	22 years	
S.	Valentine Seaman. .	1796		21 years	Died in office, 1817.
P.	Elihu H. Smith. . .	1796		2 years	Died in office, 1798.
P.	Samuel L. Mitchill	1796	1817	21 years	
P.	David Hosack.	1797	1806	} 25 years	Died in office, 1832.
P.	David Hosack.	1807	1826		
Cons'g P.	David Hosack.	1826		} 31 years	Died in office, 1833.
P.	William Hamersley	1798	1817		
Cons'g P.	William Hamersley	1821		6 years	Died in office, 1812.
P.	Edward Miller.	1806		10 years	Died in office, 1817.
P.	James S. Stringham	1807		9 years	
P. to L.A.	Archibald Bruce. . .	1808	1817	8 years	Died in office, 1817.
P.	John C. Osborne. . .	1809		1 year	
P.	Benjamin Dewitt. .	1809	1810	48 years	Died in office, 1865.
S.	Valentine Mott. . .	1817	1837	} 52 years	Died in office, 1869.
Cons'g S.	Valentine Mott. . .	1837			
S.	Alex. H. Stevens. .	1817	1839	} 12 years	Died in office, 1831.
Cons'g S.	Alex. H. Stevens. .	1839			
P.	John Watts.	1817	1829	} 13 years	
Cons'g P.	John Watts.	1829			
P.	John Neilson.	1817	1819	} 2 years	
P. to L.A.	John Neilson.	1819	1829		
C.P.toB.A.	John Neilson.	1829	1830	} 7 years	
P. to L.A.	William Handy. . .	1817	1819		
P.	Peter C. Tappan. . .	1817	1824	} 50 years	Died in office, 1869.
P.	Thomas Cock.	1819	1834		
Cons'g P.	Thomas Cock.	1834		} 41 years	Died in office, 1862.
S.	John C. Cheesman	1821	1856		
Cons'g S.	John C. Cheesman	1856			

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.		Elected.	Resigned.	Served the Institution.	
S.	J. Kearny Rodgers.	1822		29 years	Died in office, 1851.
P.	Samuel W. Moore..	1824	1828	4 years	
P.	Stephen Brown.	1826	1832	6 years	
P.	Fr. U. Johnston.	1828	1848	} 30 years	Died in office, 1858.
Cons'g P.	Fr. U. Johnston.	1848			
P. to B. A.	James Macdonald ..	1829	1830	} 7 years	
	James Macdonald ..	1832	1837		
P.	Joseph M. Smith ..	1829		37 years	Died in office, 1866.
P.	John B. Beck	1832	1843	11 years	
P to B A.	Guy C Bayley.	1830	1832	2 years	
P.	Edw. Delafield.	1834	1838	4 years	
S.	Alfred C. Post.	1836	1853	} 36 years	Continues in office as Cons'g Surgeon.
Cons'g S.	Alfred C. Post.	1853			
S.	R. K. Hoffman.	1836	1851	} 24 years	Died in office, 1860.
Cons'g S.	R. K. Hoffman.	1851			
S.	John G. Adams.	1837	1837		
S.	Gurdon Buck.	1837		35 years	Continues in office.
P. to B. A.	Benjamin Ogden.	1837	1839	2 years	
P.	James Macdonald.	1838	1843	5 years	
P. to B. A.	William Wilson.	1839	1844	5 years	
S.	John Watson.	1839	1863	33 years	Died in office, 1854.
P.	John A. Swett.	1842		12 years	
P.	John H. Griscom.	1843	1866	23 years	
P. to B. A.	Pliny Earle.	1844	1849	5 years	
P.	Henry D. Bulkley.	1848		24 years	Died in office, 1872.
P. to B A.	Chas. H. Nichols.	1849	1852	3 years	
S.	Thaddeus M Halsted.	1851	1865	} 19 years	Died in office, 1870.
C. S.	Thaddeus M Halsted.	1865			
S.	Thomas M. Markoe.	1852		20 years	Continues in office.
P. to B. A.	D. Tilden Brown.	1852		20 years	Continues in office.
S.	Wm. H. Van Buren.	1853	1860	} 12 years	Continues in office as Cons'g. Surgeon.
C. S.	Wm. H. Van Buren.	1867			
P.	John T Metcalfe.	1854	1855	1 year	
P.	Thos. F. Cock.	1855		17 years	Continues in office.
S.	Willard Parker.	1856	1867	} 16 years	Continues in office as Cons'g. Surgeon.
C. S.	Willard Parker.	1867			
S.	George A. Peters.	1860		12 years	Continues in office.
P.	Thomas B. Dash.	1862	1867	5 years	
P.	William H. Draper.	1862		10 years	Continues in office.
S.	Henry B. Sands.	1863		9 years	Continues in office.
S.	Charles M. Allin.	1865		7 years	Continues in office.
P.	Gouverneur M Smith.	1866		6 years	Continues in office.
P.	Charles E. Hackley.	1866		6 years	Continues in office.
P.	James W. McLane.	1867		5 years	Continues in office.
S.	Ernst Krackowizer.	1867		5 years	Continues in office.
P.	Woolsey Johnson.	1872			Continues in office.

NOTE.—The above abbreviations are: P. for Physician, S. for Surgeon, Cons'g. P. Consulting Physician, Cons'g. S. Consulting Surgeon, B. A. Bloomingdale Asylum, L. A. Lunatic Asylum.

PATIENTS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED.

The New York Hospital was first opened for the reception of patients in January, 1791, at which time a number were admitted.

Statement of patients admitted into and discharged from the New York Hospital, from February 1st, 1792, to December 31st, 1821, including the Insane Patients during that period.

	Admitted.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged by request.	Disorderly and eloped.	Improper objects.	Died.	
From Feb. 1, 1792 to Feb. 1, 1793	236	130	18	5	8	4	23	
1793 to Jan. 31, 1794	566	135	26	22	15	0	52	
Jan. 31, 1794	419	296	30	17	13	10	65	
1795	1796	514	293	33	17	35	5	110
1796	1797	510	314	45	9	50	3	56
1797	1798	472	296	60	12	41	0	57
1798	1799	503	349	41	12	33	0	65
*1801	1802	974	561	146	0	98	17	105
1802	1803	956	654	88	0	65	28	106
1803	1804	876	668	46	0	43	9	88
During the year	1804	1,068	835	62	42	52	9	159
"	1805	1,026	730	55	83	118	14	150
"	1806	1,039	674	38	110	122	7	143
"	1807	1,011	672	39	81	76	6	139
"	1808	1,115	723	58	64	63	25	123
"	1809	1,067	777	45	116	51	17	109
"	1810	1,069	768	53	95	56	22	95
"	1811	1,391	1,043	42	76	68	32	149
"	1812	1,245	904	99	64	43	11	156
"	1813	1,121	699	97	110	38	21	128
"	1814	926	586	104	74	28	20	122
"	1815	1,547	1,026	132	133	40	16	162
"	1816	1,705	1,159	65	224	58	25	163
"	1817	1,510	1,099	125	144	43	23	113
"	1818	1,721	1,210	132	118	56	21	148
"	1819	1,725	1,319	78	180	39	38	137
"	1820	1,648	1,324	64	97	37	19	139
"	1821	1,631	1,220	111	129	22	23	166
	29,591	20,464	1,932	1,984	1,417	435	3,228	
Remaining								131

* No returns appear on the minutes from 1799 to 1801.

Statement of Patients admitted into and discharged from the New York Hospital, from January 1st, 1822, to December 31st, 1855.

Year.	Admitted.	Cured.	Relieved.	Request.	Disorderly & eloped.	Improper objects.	Died.
1822	1,386	979	138	96	36	17	109
1823	1,312	922	132	71	27	19	137
1824	1,425	987	187	52	20	25	165
1825	1,700	1,270	122	58	18	29	182
1826	1,773	1,284	123	72	22	25	198
1827	1,792	1,333	172	68	13	26	202
1828	1,805	1,376	123	56	25	31	193
1829	1,637	1,268	84	52	31	32	167
1830	1,690	1,258	101	126	38	21	150
1831	1,870	1,381	112	139	18	29	159
1832	1,763	1,388	94	70	20	65	165
1833	1,852	1,396	108	102	30	68	146
1834	1,721	1,266	69	154	46	32	174
1835	1,837	1,431	72	101	25	14	169
1836	1,987	1,503	122	101	25	15	197
1837	1,769	1,305	140	121	15	24	191
1838	1,774	1,357	154	93	22	8	149
1839	1,864	1,402	146	77	29	44	169
1840	1,797	1,317	111	120	45	18	173
1841	2,000	1,501	84	163	40	26	193
1842	1,936	1,440	83	141	71	33	150
1843	1,902	1,239	133	215	71	44	170
1844	2,191	1,528	134	216	124	47	155
1845	2,745	1,993	117	230	124	46	216
1846	2,699	1,838	210	241	122	40	245
1847	3,715	2,661	233	192	108	48	402
1848	3,266	2,507	144	145	92	40	372
1849	3,329	2,589	139	126	93	19	361
1850	3,015	2,394	108	101	88	17	357
1851	3,715	2,796	157	139	80	41	432
1852	3,576	2,862	116	129	108	18	353
1853	3,526	2,832	107	187	78	30	401
1854	3,398	2,323	491	192	11	30	373
1855	2,753	1,951	270	125	43	13	290
	76,520	56,877	4,836	4,271	1,742	1,034	7,665

Statement of Patients admitted into and discharged from the New York Hospital, from 31st December, 1856, to February 19th, 1870.

Year.	Admitted.	Cured.	Relieved.	Request.	Improper objects.	Disorderly and Elopéd.	Died.
1856.....	3,173	2,085	374	149	23	66	291
1857.....	2,632	1,943	282	115	11	61	277
1858.....	2,222	1,506	294	92	25	26	274
1859.....	2,582	1,771	269	140	13	60	315
1860.....	2,867	1,971	346	109	28	64	316
1861.....	3,343	2,483	474	119	52	45	309
1862.....	3,937	2,724	575	48	34	119	400
1863.....	2,843	1,919	421	78	28	24	373
1864.....	3,066	1,865	506	275	46	24	399
1865.....	2,912	1,884	529	109	40	36	326
1866.....	2,402	1,536	475	63	23	32	283
1867.....	2,221	1,532	411	56	20	43	171
1868.....	2,392	1,614	405	46	16	69	235
1869.....	1,417	1,116	199	35	7	35	138
1870.....	17	85	30	3	0	4	10
	38,026	26,034	5,590	1,437	366	708	4,117

RECAPITULATION.

ADMITTED.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	20,591	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	76,520	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	38,026	
DISCHARGED AS			144,137
Cured.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	20,464	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	56,877	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	26,034	
Relieved.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	1,932	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	4,836	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	5,590	
By Request.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	1,984	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	4,271	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	1,437	
Improper objects.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	435	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	1,034	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	366	
Disorderly and eloped..	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	1,417	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	1,742	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	708	
Died.....	from 1st Feb. 1792 to 31st Dec. 1821	3,228	
	" 1st Jan. 1822 to 31st Dec. 1856	7,665	
	" 1st Jan. 1856 to 19th Feb. 1870	4,117	
		15,010	144,137

In the first part of the preceding Table are included 1,553 Lunatics, who were admitted into the Old Asylum, which was then a ward of the Hospital.

Lunatics admitted previously to the year 1811.....	643	
Lunatics admitted in the year 1811	108	
“ “ “ 1812	127	
“ “ “ 1813	105	
“ “ “ 1814	104	
“ “ “ 1815	69	
“ “ “ 1816	49	
“ “ “ 1817	49	
“ “ “ 1818	75	
“ “ “ 1819	77	
“ “ “ 1820	87	
“ “ “ 1821, previously to 27th July	60	
	<hr/>	1,553
Of whom were cured	704	
Relieved	239	
Discharged by request	278	
Were improper objects	61	
Disorderly or eloped	65	
Died	154	
	<hr/>	1,501
And transferred to Bloomingdale Asylum		52

BLOOMINGDALE ASYLUM.

Opened for the reception of Lunatics on the 27th July, 1821.

Lunatics admitted into Bloomingdale Asylum, and discharged therefrom.

In the year.	Admitted.	Recovered.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
1821.....*	123	19	7	12	2
1822.....	102	48	22	19	5
1823.....	131	55	13	41	5
1824.....	121	48	27	30	11
1825.....	156	71	42	63	3
1826.....	142	69	18	44	11
1827.....	134	67	26	38	9
1828.....	134	59	29	29	13
1829.....	91	49	19	20	9
1830.....	134	56	41	21	7
1831.....	151	76	17	33	19
1832.....	118	44	31	45	15
1833.....	138	58	10	20	10
1834.....	102	51	16	38	14
1835.....	138	58	11	15	13
1836.....	121	66	26	17	14
1837.....	112	50	12	34	13
1838.....	122	71	22	13	21
1839.....	113	68	32	11	14
1840.....	113	60	25	9	14
1841.....	102	55	14	13	18
1842.....	86	55	*15	32	7
1843.....	85	49	23	9	14
1844.....	106	50	27	14	13

In the Year.	Admitted.	Recovered.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
1845.....	138	61	32	20	12
1846.....	133	54	36	16	13
1847.....	143	58	40	18	13
1848.....	138	53	55	31	25
1849.....	95	44	33	13	21
1850.....	97	50	15	7	18
1851.....	95	43	20	9	11
1852.....	104	49	25	15	18
1853.....	135	49	27	32	22
1854.....	122	48	29	16	26
1855.....	107	52	13	23	19
1856.....	134	54	27	17	19
1857.....	128	49	37	25	15
1858.....	112	34	34	34	11
1859.....	138	55	32	26	18
1860.....	150	50	46	22	29
1861.....	111	42	36	18	19
1862.....	117	48	24	19	20
1863.....	115	53	47	16	14
1864.....	140	52	30	12	17
1865.....	152	66	36	22	28
1866.....	132	66	33	12	24
1867.....	144	58	43	22	28
1868.....	136	55	48	17	20
1869.....	140	51	42	16	27
1870.....	153	60	44	18	27
1871.....	141	60	30	17	24
	6,325	2,766	1,439	1,133	812

RECAPITULATION.

ADMITTED from the 27th July, 1821, to 31st December, 1871 6,325

DISCHARGED,

Recovered	2,766
Improved	1,439
Unimproved	1,133
Died	812

Remaining 31st December, 1871.....	6,150
	175
	<hr/> 6,325

NATIVITY OF PATIENTS.

From the 1st of February, 1792, to 19th February, 1870, there have been 144,137 patients admitted into the New York Hospital, of whom there were

Natives of the United States.....		59,289
“ England.....	9,910	
“ Wales.....	545	
“ Scotland.....	3,277	
“ Ireland.....	47,212	
	<hr/>	60,944
“ West Indies.....	939	
“ British North America.....	1,372	
“ The Ocean.....	66	
“ Africa.....	372	
“ East Indies.....	459	
	<hr/>	3,208
“ Germany.....	10,112	
“ Holland.....	774	
“ Pruss a.....	626	
	<hr/>	11,512
“ Denmark.....	972	
“ Norway.....	985	
“ Finland.....	30	
“ Sweden.....	2,117	
	<hr/>	4,104
“ Russia.....	343	
“ Poland.....	188	
	<hr/>	531
“ France.....	1,878	
“ Switzerland.....	339	
	<hr/>	2,217
“ Italy.....	693	
“ Spain.....	486	
“ Portugal.....	553	
“ Sicily.....	65	
“ Austria.....	62	
	<hr/>	1,859
“ Mexico.....	56	
“ S. America.....	13	
	<hr/>	69
“ Arabia.....	10	
“ China.....	2	
	<hr/>	12
“ Turkey.....	5	
“ Greece.....	7	
	<hr/>	12
“ Unknown.....		380
	<hr/>	144,137

LIST OF MEMBERS.

The following official persons, for the time being, are Members of the Society of the New-York Hospital, by virtue of the Charter, viz.:

The Mayor of New York.

- " Recorder do.
- " Aldermen do.
- " Assistants do.
- " Rector of Trinity Church.
- " President of Columbia College.
- " Senior Minister of the Reformed Dutch Protestant Church.
- " Minister of the Ancient Lutheran Church.
- " Senior Minister of the Presbyterian Church.
- " Minister of the German Reformed Calvinist Church.
- " Minister of the New Lutheran Church.
- " Minister of the Anabaptist Congregation.
- " Minister of the French Church.
- " Minister of the Moravian Church.
- " Minister of the Scotch Presbyterian Church.

MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY OF THE NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

The asterisk (*) denotes that the persons to whose names it is prefixed are dead.

A.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| *Charles Ward Apthorp, | *James Anderson, |
| *William Axtel, | *David Austin, |
| *John Alsop, | *Saul Alley, |
| *Francis Atkinson, | Moses Allen, |
| *Josiah Adams, | *William Adamson, Jr., |
| *Gilbert Aspinwall, | *Augustin Averill, |
| *John Atkinson, | William H. Aspinwall, |
| *William Adamson, | William B. Astor, |
| *John Jacob Astor, | George T. Adee, |
| *John Aspinwall, | Loring Andrews, |
| *Stephen Allen, | John L. Aspinwall, |
| *John Adams, | *John Alstyne, |
| *Samuel Akerly, | John Jacob Astor. |

B.

*Samuel Bard,
 *William Bayard,
 *John Bogert,
 *Gerard William Beekman,
 *George Bowne,
 *John Beekman,
 *Samuel Bowne,
 *Samuel Broome,
 *Samuel Bowne, Jr.,
 *James Beekman,
 *Theophylact Bache,
 *Grove Bend,
 *Evert Bancker,
 *Thomas Buchanan,
 *Andrew Barclay,
 *William Brownjohn,
 *Francis Basset,
 *Dr. John Bard,
 *William Backhouse,
 *Dirk Brinkerhoof,
 *Benjamin Booth,
 *Abraham Brinkerhoof,
 *Walter Buchanan,
 *Goldsbrow Banyer,
 *Gerard G. Beekman,
 *G. G. Beekman, Jr.,
 *James Bowne,
 *James Buck,
 *Samuel Burling,
 *Robert L. Bowne,
 *Thomas H. Brantingham,
 *Thomas B. Bridgen,
 *William Bowne,
 *Robert Bowne,
 *Joseph Byrnes,
 *Samuel Belamy,
 *Samuel Bowne,
 *John Barrow,
 *Walter Bowne,
 *Aaron Burr,
 *William Bayard, Jr.,
 *Thomas Buckley,
 *John Bogert,
 *John L. Bowne,
 *Abraham Bell,
 *Abraham Barker,

*J. E. K. Berck,
 *Egbert Benson,
 *Divie Bethune,
 *Robert H. Bowne,
 *Benjamin Butler,
 *Joseph Blackwell,
 *Abraham Brinckerhoff, Jr.,
 *Philip Brasher,
 *James Boyd, Jr.,
 *James Boorman,
 Robert Blake,
 *John Bolton,
 *J. D. Beers,
 *William G. Bucknor,
 *Michael Burnham,
 *James Boggs,
 *John L. Buckley,
 *Gurdon Buck,
 James Brown,
 James W. Beekman,
 Sidney Brooks,
 Auguste Belmont,
 *George Bruce,
 *William G. Bull,
 *Mrs. Maria Banyer,
 *Mrs. Isaac Burr,
 *Silas Bronson,
 *A. O. Brodie,
 Mrs. Arthur Bronson,
 Miss Mary Bronson,
 Frederick Bronson,
 George Bell,
 *Japhet Bishop,
 Wyllis Blackstone,
 James Barnes,
 Joseph Battell,
 Nathaniel P. Bailey,
 George Hunter Brown,
 Robert H. Berdell,
 James M. Brown,
 Theodore B. Bronson,
 Ann D. Brown,
 David W. Bishop,
 T. Alston Bishop,
 J. Muhlenberg Bailey,
 James H. Banker,
 Benjamin F. Butler,

John Bridge,
Wm. Tilden Blodgett.

C.

*De Witt Clinton,
*Isaac U. Coles,
*Alexander Colden,
*David Clarkson,
*Cornelius Clopper,
*John Harris Cruger,
*John Crook,
*Isaac Corsa,
*Peter Clopper,
*Henry Cruger,
*Robert Crommelin,
*Matthew Clarkson,
*Henry Cruger, Jr.,
*Cadwallader Colden,
*Major Edward Clark,
*Daniel Cotton,
*James Constable,
*William Constable,
*Francis Childs,
*Isaac Cock,
*John B. Coles,
*John Clark,
*Samuel Corp,
*John T. Champlin,
*John G. Coster,
*Isaac Collins,
*John Church,
*Uriah Oliver Champlin,
*Thomas Collins,
*Richard Cunningham,
*Israel Corse,
*John Clark, Jr.,
*Willet Coles,
*Levinus Clarkson,
*Duncan Pearsall Campbell,
*William Cairnes,
*Peter Crary, Jr.,
*Isaac Carow,
*Thomas Cadle,
*James Conklin,
David Clarkson,
*Matthew Clarkson, Jr.,
*William Bayard Clarkson,

*Cadwallader D. Colden,
*Benjamin U. Coles,
*William Crary,
*George Chance,
*Nathan Comstock,
*Thomas S. Clarkson,
*Isaac Collins,
Stacey B. Collins,
*Joseph B. Collins,
*Thomas G. Cary,
*Robert C. Cornell,
*John S. Crary,
*John M'Comb,
*Henry Cary,
*George J. Cornell,
*Henry Chauncey,
*Wm. Bayard Campbell,
Frederick A. Conkling,
*Jonathan I. Coddington,
James N. Cobb,
Francis Cottenet,
*John Clapp,
*James Chambers,
Luther Clark,
Jay Cooke,
Enoch W. Clark,
George Carpenter,
John H. Contoit,
William F. Carey,
*Samuel T. Carey,
Mrs. Margaret Cheesbrough,
Horace B. Clafflin,
Edwin Clark,
R. Smith Clark,
Hanson K. Corning,
Edwin Clark,
R. Smith Clark,
Timothy M. Cheesman, M. D.,
Henry Chauncey, Jr.,
James Cassidy.

D.

*Oliver Delancey,
*Joshua Delaplaine,
*James Duane,
*Gerardus Duyckinck,
*Gerardus De Peyster,

*Abraham Duryee,
 *Walter Du Bois,
 *William Duncan, London,
 *Elias Desbrosses,
 *Magdalen Desbrosses,
 *William Denning,
 *George Duncan,
 *R. H. John Lord Drummond,
 *Frederick De Peyster,
 *Daniel Dunscomb, Jr.,
 *Jacob Doty,
 *Patrick Dennis,
 *David L. Dodge,
 *John B. Dash,
 James F. De Peyster,
 Robert G. L. De Peyster,
 Frederick De Peyster, Jr.,
 *Abraham De Peyster,
 *Matthew L. Davis,
 *Cornelius Dubois,
 *Rufus Davenport,
 *Jacob Drake,
 *John Delafield,
 *James Donaldson,
 *Charles Debevoise,
 Henry C. De Rham,
 Franklin H. Delano,
 *George Douglass,
 Charles A. Davis,
 Henry Dwight, Jr.,
 William E. Dodge,
 *William W. De Forest,
 *William Douglass,
 William B. Duncan,
 Miss Susan M. C. De Peyster,
 Mrs. Ann De Peyster,
 *Simeon Draper,
 *Philip Dater,
 *John H. Dykers,
 Cornelius Du Bois,
 Frederick J. De Peyster,
 William Dennistoun,
 J. Ashton De Peyster,
 Henry J. Davison.

E.

*Andrew Elliott,

*Lawrence Embree,
 *William Edgar,
 *Thomas Eddy,
 *Effingham Embree,
 *Thomas Ellison,
 *John Elliott,
 *William Edgar, Jr.,
 Charles Ely,
 David Eggleston,
 Ambrose K. Ely.

F.

*John Fothergill, M. D., London,
 *Walter Franklin, Sr.,
 *George Folliott,
 *Samuel Franklin,
 *Sampson Fleming,
 *Thomas Franklin,
 *Col. Edward Fanning,
 *Johnson Fairholme,
 *Thomas Fisher,
 *Henry Franklin,
 *Francis Fleming,
 *Caleb Frost,
 *George Fox,
 *Thomas Franklin, Jr.,
 *John Franklin, Jr.,
 *John Franklin,
 *Abraham Franklin,
 *Matthew Franklin,
 *Whitehead, Fish,
 *George Fitch.
 *Moses Field,
 *John W. Francis, M. D.,
 *Samuel Flewwelling,
 *John Fleming,
 *Preserved Fish,
 Hickson W. Field,
 Hamilton Fish,
 *Augustus Fleming,
 *Samuel M. Fox,
 Thomas H. Faile,
 Benjamin H. Field,
 *Edward G. Faile,
 Cyrus W. Field,
 John M. Furman,
 Henry S. Fearing,

Frederick G. Foster.
Wm. H. Fogg.

G.

*Peter Goelet,
*Hugh Gaine,
*Andrew Gautier,
*Nicholas Gouverneur,
*Robert Gray,
*Edward Goold,
*Adam Gilchrist,
*John J. Glover,
*Archibald Gracie,
*John Greene,
*Cornelius Grinnel, Jr.,
*Maltbie Gelston,
*George Griswold,
*John Greenfield.
*John Graham.
*John P. Groshon,
*Jonathan Goodhue,
*Nathaniel L. Griswold,
*William Green, of England,
*George Griffin,
 Peter Goelet, Jr.,
*Peter P. Goelet,
*John L. Graham,
 James L. Graham,
*Francis Griffin,
 John C. Green,
 James Gallatin,
*Jasper Grosvenor,
*Seth Grosvenor.
*Robert C. Goodhue,
 Charles C. Goodhue,
 John Gihon,
 William W. Gilbert,
 Edward M. Greenway,
*Mrs. Jonathan Goodhue,
*William C. Goodhue,
*E. Boonen Graves,
*Frederick C. Gebhard,
*Thomas Garner,
 James G. Garner,
 Sheppard Gandy,
 George Griswold,
 Mrs. E. Boonen Graves,

Geo. D. H. Gillespie,
Robert Gordon,
Elbridge T. Gerry,
Horace Gray.

H.

*Daniel Horsemanden,
*Henry Haydock,
*Joseph Hallett,
*George Harrison,
*Whitehead Hicks,
*Jacob Hallett,
*Abijah Hammond,
*Nathaniel Hawxhurst,
*Henry Haydock, Jr.,
*John Hunter,
*David Hosack, M. D.,
*Benjamin Huntington,
*Goold Hoyt,
*Henry Hammond,
*Valentine Hicks,
*Oliver Hicks,
*Philip Hone,
*John Haggerty,
*William Hartshorn,
*John Hone.
*Elias Haines,
*William Hill,
*Samuel Hicks,
*Isaac Heyer,
*Jacob Halsey.
*William Hammersley, M. D.,
*Alexander Eddy Hosack, M. D.,
*James Heard,
*Isaac S. Hone,
*Jacob Harvey,
*William Howard,
 John C. Hamilton,
*Silas Holmes,
*William M. Halsted,
*George F. Hussey,
 Townsend Harris,
 Edwin Hoyt,
*William R. Hitchcock,
*Charles A. Heckscher,
*Henry Hopkins,
 Edward M. Hopkins,

Peleg Hall,
 William Hoge,
 Thomas P. Huntington,
 *James Hewitt,
 *David Hadden,
 *Joshua J. Henry,
 William F. Havermeyer,
 Valentine G. Hall,
 *Irad Hawley,
 Thomas Hunt,
 Wilson G. Hunt,
 Abram S. Hewitt,
 Edward S. Hall,
 William J. Hoppin,
 William B. Hoffman,
 Eben V. Haughwout,
 Samuel V. Hoffman.

I.

Elizabeth Irving,
 William B. Isham.

J.

*John Jones, M. D.,
 *Sir William Johnson, Baronet,
 *Simon Johnston,
 *Nicholas Jones,
 *James Jauncey,
 *Samuel Jones,
 *John Jay,
 *Charles Ingliss,
 *Thomas Jones,
 *Col. Thomas James,
 *John Jones,
 *William Jauncey,
 *Horace Johnston,
 *Amasa Jackson,
 *William Johnson,
 *Peter A. Jay,
 *Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 *Joshua Jones,
 *Naphthali Judah,
 *Isaac Iselin,
 *John Jones,
 *Edward R. Jones,
 *Sylvanus F. Jenkins,
 *James Jenkins,
 *John Johnston,

*Jeromus Johnson,
 *James J. Jones,
 *Edward Jones,
 George F. Jones,
 Hezron A. Johnson,
 John T. Johnston,
 James B. Johnston,
 *Miss Nancy Jay,
 Miss Mary S. Jones,
 John Q. Jones,
 Bradish Johnson,
 Elizabeth Jones,
 Edward S. Jaffray,
 Mary H. Johnston,
 Margaret T. Johnston,
 D. Willis James.

K.

*Archibald Kennedy,
 *Lawrence Kortright,
 *Peter Kettletas,
 *John Keese,
 *William Kenyon,
 *John Knox,
 *Joseph Kettletas,
 *John Tabor Kemp,
 *Robert J. Kemble,
 *Isaac Kibbe,
 *Benjamin Kissam,
 *William Kelly,
 *John Kane,
 *Peter Kemble,
 *James Kent,
 *Elias Kane,
 *John A. King,
 *Joseph Kernochan,
 *Henry Kneeland,
 *James G. King,
 *David S. Kennedy,
 Morris Ketchum,
 *Robert Kermit,
 Robert Lenox Kennedy,
 Shepherd Knapp,
 *Leonard W. Kipp,
 Richard Kipling,
 Daniel C. Kingsland,
 *James Lenox Kennedy.

L.

*Robert R. Livingston,
 *Philip Livingston,
 *Leonard Lisenard,
 *William Livingston,
 *Abraham Lott,
 *Peter Van Brugh Livingston,
 *Isaac Low,
 *William Ludlow,
 *Gabriel H. Ludlow,
 *John Livingston, Sr.
 *Jacob Leroy,
 *John Leake,
 *William Laight,
 *John Lawrence,
 *Dr. John C. Lettsom, London,
 *John H. Livingston, D. D.
 *John Laboyteux,
 *Philip P. Livingston,
 *Robert P. Livingston,
 *Robert R. Livingston, Jr.,
 *Richard R. Lawrence,
 *Caleb Lawrence,
 *Catherine Lawrence,
 *Cornelius P. Low,
 *Thomas Leggett,
 *Leffert Lefferts,
 *John Lamb,
 *Daniel Ludlow,
 *Nicholas Low,
 *William Lawrence,
 *John B. Lawrence,
 *Dirk Lefferts,
 *Herman Leroy,
 *Jonathan Little,
 *William Lovett,
 *Richard M. Lawrence,
 *Thomas Lawrence,
 *John T. Lawrence,
 *Gulian Ludlow,
 *Edward Lyde, Jr.,
 *William Leffingwell,
 *David R. Lambert,
 *Robert Lenox,
 *Elisha Leavenworth,
 *Thomas H. Leggett,
 *James Lovett,

*Jacob Lorillard.
 *Joseph Lloyd,
 *Jonathan H. Lawrence,
 *Henry Laverty,
 *John G. Leake,
 *Herman Le Roy, Jr.,
 Eleazer Lord,
 *General Lafayette,
 *Cornelius W. Lawrence,
 *David Lee,
 *John W. Leavitt,
 *Rufus L. Lord,
 *Edward W. Laight,
 *Gideon Lee,
 *William Beach Lawrence,
 George N. Lawrence,
 *Daniel Lord,
 James Lenox,
 *Joseph Lawrence,
 *Cornelius Low,
 *Nicholas Low,
 *Charles M. Leupp,
 *Miss Jennet Lenox,
 Miss Henrietta A. Lenox,
 *Peter Lorillard.
 James F. D. Lanier,
 George Law,
 James Lee,
 Mrs. Robert Livingston,
 *George Lovett,
 *Schuyler Livingston,
 *Jacob R. Le Roy.
 Robert E. Livingston,
 Robert J. Livingston,
 Josiah O. Low.
 George W. Lane.

M.

*Peter Middleton, M. D.,
 *Roger Morris,
 *Abraham Mortier,
 *Abraham Mesier,
 *Richard Morris,
 *John Moore,
 *William M'Adam,
 *Nathaniel Marston,
 *John Myer,

M.

*Charles McEvers,
 *Alexander M'Dougall,
 *John Murray, Jr.,
 *Lindley Murray,
 *William Maxwell,
 *Robert Murray,
 *John Murray,
 *Alexander M'Comb,
 *William Minturn,
 *John M'Vickar,
 *Benjamin G. Minturn,
 *Robert Mott,
 *John Marslin,
 *Thomas Maule,
 *Mary McEvers,
 *Mordecai Myers,
 *Samuel Mansfield,
 *Andrew Morris,
 *John R. Murray,
 *James Magee,
 *Nathaniel G. Minturn,
 *Samuel Mott,
 *Peter J. Munro,
 *Peter Mesier,
 *James M'Vicar,
 *Stephen B. Munn,
 *Jonas Minturn,
 *John Mason,
 *Samuel L. Mitchell, M. D.
 *John B. Murray,
 *Benjamin Marshall,
 *Samuel M'Coun,
 *John M'Comb,
 *John Mason, Jr.,
 *Samuel S. W. Moore, M. D.,
 *Robert I. Murray,
 *Samuel F. Mott,
 *Robert B. Minturn,
 Edwin D. Morgan,
 *Robert McCoskry,
 John R. Murray,
 David Colden Murray,
 *Samuel Marsh,
 *Charles H. Marshall,
 *Mathew Morgan,
 *Josiah Macy,

William H. Macy,
 Francis H. Macy,
 *John H. Macy,
 John D. Maxwell,
 *Miss Mary Murray,
 *Miss Harriet Murray,
 Daniel S. Miller,
 Edward Minturn,
 George Merritt,
 William Mackay,
 Charles Moran,
 *Daniel E. Moran,
 Sidney Mason,
 T. Bailey Meyers.

N.

*William Neilson,
 *George Newbold,
 *John Neilson, M. D.,
 *Russel H. Nevins,
 Adam Norrie,
 David H. Nevins,
 Mortimer O. H. Norton,
 *Thomas H. Newbold,
 William Niblo.

O.

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 *Thomas L. Ogden,
 *Andrew Ogden,
 *David B. Ogden,
 *William Osborn,
 *John Oothout,
 *David W. C. Olyphant,
 David Olyphant,
 George Talbot Olyphant,
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 William B. Ogden.

P.

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 *Thomas Pearsall,
 *Lewis Pintard,
 *John Pell,
 *Daniel Phoenix,
 *Joseph Pearsall,
 *Edmund Prior,

P.

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 *Thomas Pearsall,
 *Frederick Philips,
 *Elijah Pell,
 *William Post.
 *Henry Post, Jr.,
 *Benjamin Douglass Perkins,
 *Jotham Post, Jr.,
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 *William Plyment,
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R.

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 S. Howland Robbins.

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 *John Morris Scott,
 *Thomas Smith,
 *Richard Sharpe,
 *Isaac Sears,
 *Nicholas Stuyvesant,
 *Gerard Stuyvesant,
 *Miles Sherbrook,
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 *Allen Shepherd,
 *Jacob Sherred,
 *Jacob Schieffelin,
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T

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 *John Thurston,
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 *John Townsend,
 *Najah Taylor,
 *Robert Troup,
 *Jeremiah Thompson,
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 *Wilson Taylor,
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 *John R. Townsend,
 *Thomas Tileston,
 Merritt Trimble,
 Jonathan Thorne,
 Charles N. Talbot,
 Mary B. Trimble.
 *David Thompson,
 *John Trenor, M. D.,
 Mrs. Cornelia Trimble,
 Edward H. Tracy,
 James H. Titus.

U.

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 *William Ustick, Jr.,
 *Benjamin Underhill,
 *Gustaphus Upsom.

V.

*Jacobus Van Zandt,
 *John Van Cortlandt,
 *Augustus Van Cortlandt,
 *David Van Horne,
 *Samuel Verplanck,
 *Augustus Van Horne,
 *Henry Van Vleck.
 *Theodorus Van Wyck,
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 *James Van Varick,
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 *Richard Varick,
 *John Van Blarcom,
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Edward J. Woolsey,
Eli White,
Robert R. Willets,
John M. Wisdom,
*Oliver Wetmore,
Augustus Wetmore,
Miss Abby G. Williams,
Daniel T. Willets,
*Benjamin M. Whitlock,
John Watson,
William H. Webb,

William Whitlock, Jr.,
*William E. Wilmerding,
*Gouverneur M. Wilkins,
*Christopher Wolfe,
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